

Terminal and Environment

CS143: lecture 2

Byron Zhong, June 13

Environment

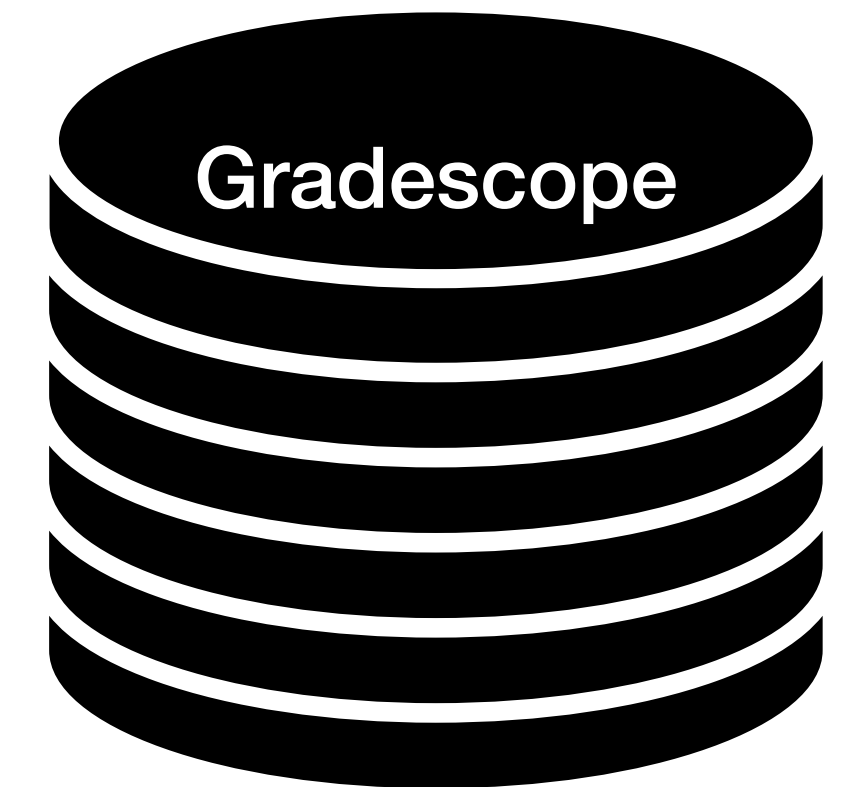
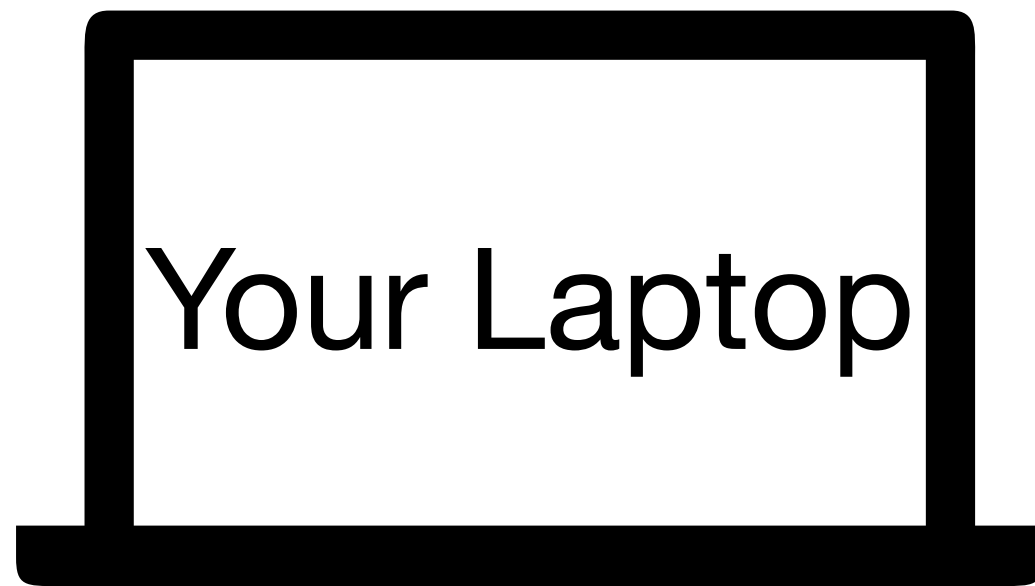
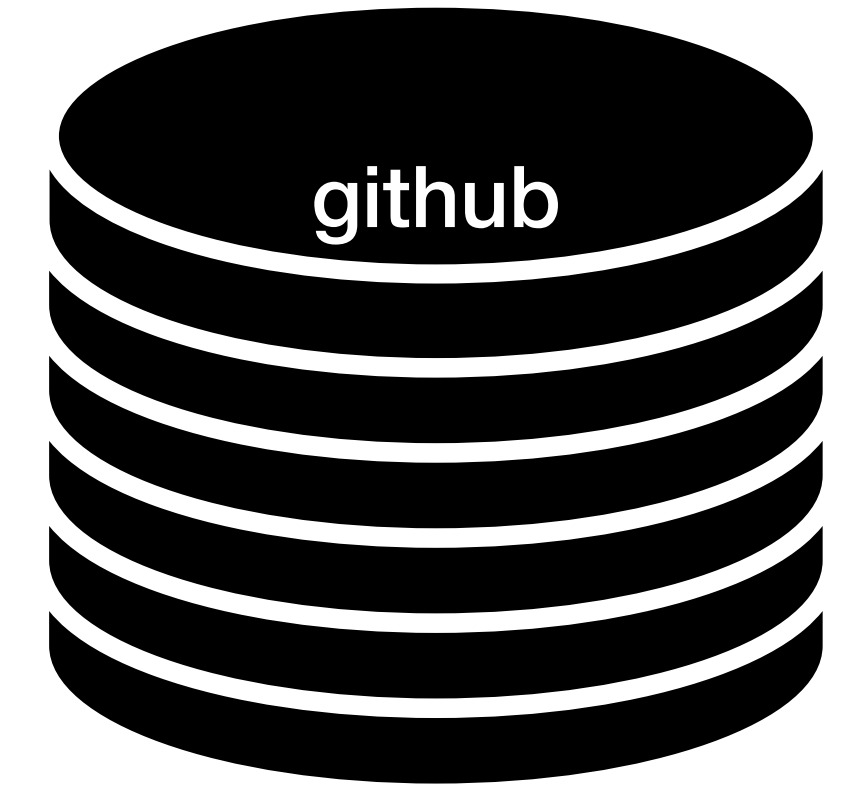
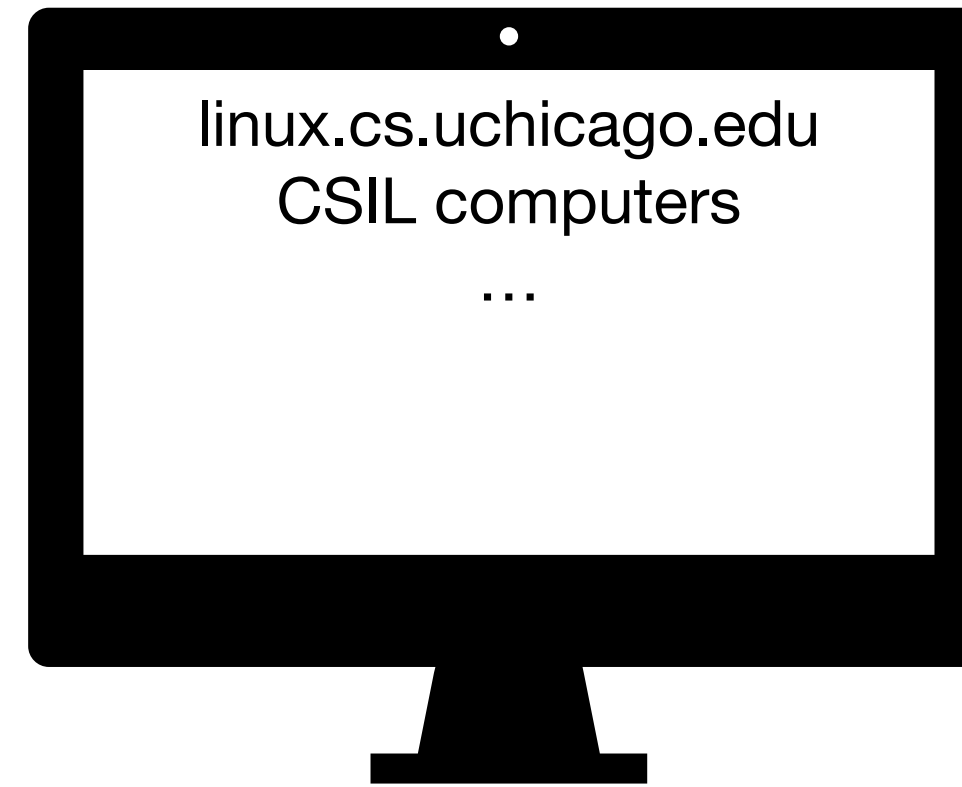
Environment

Make it work for you

- You need a text editor — I'm using `vim`
- You need a unix shell/terminal — I'm using Apple's Terminal
- You need a C compiler — Use `clang`, this is not negotiable.
- You need some other libraries — See Resources on the course website
- VSCode + SSH is also a perfectly fine set up
- If you want me to check out your set up, bring it to OH

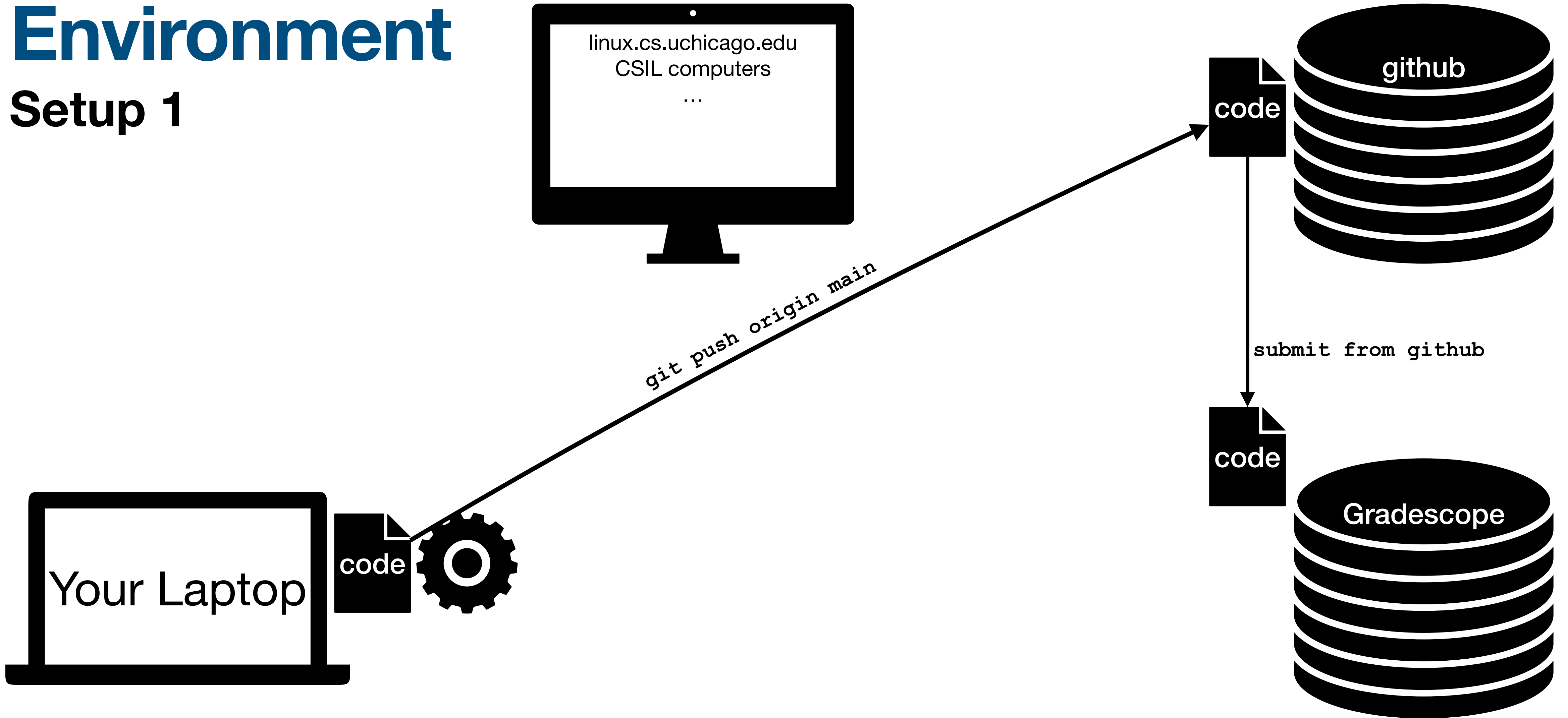
Environment

Where do you write code?



Environment

Setup 1



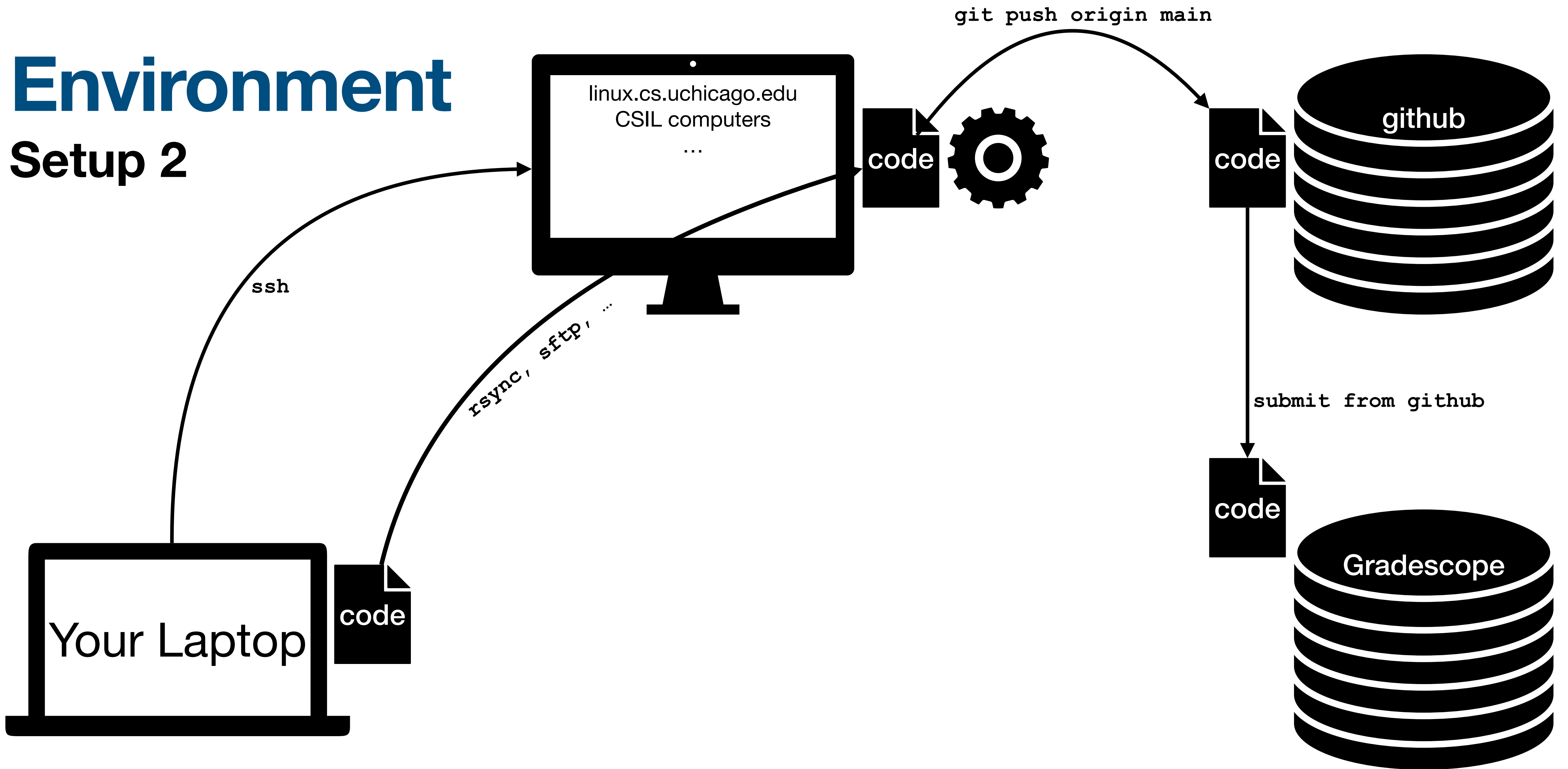
Environment

Setup 1

- Write code locally, run code locally, no department servers involved
- Install all software locally
 - `clang`, `lldb`, `valgrind`, `crriterion library`, `imagemagick`
 - Tutorial on resource page
 - Windows users install Windows Subsystem for Linux (WSL)
 - MacOS doesn't support `valgrind` anymore :((((((((

Environment

Setup 2



Environment

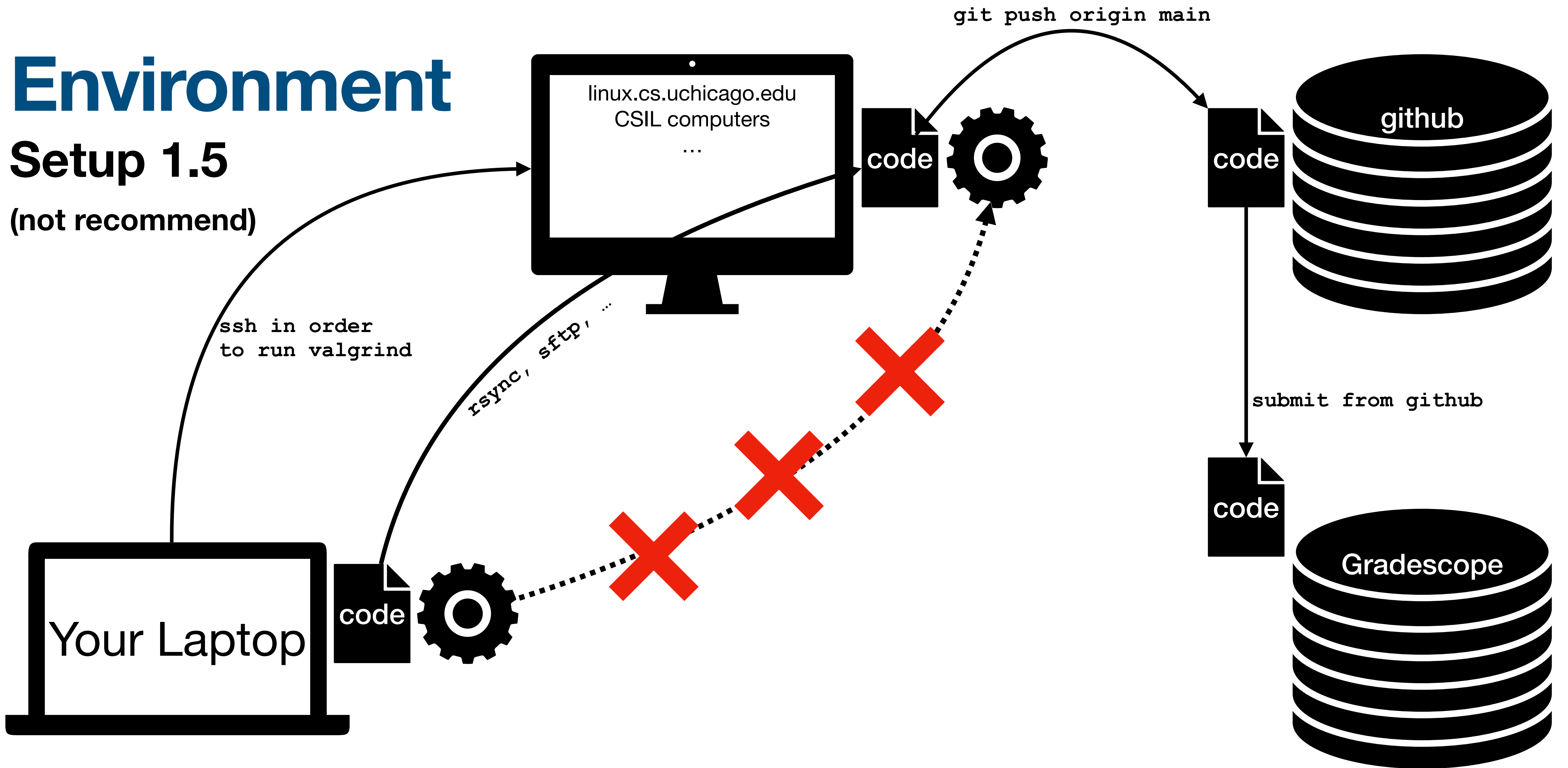
Setup 2

- Write code locally, run code remotely, usually VSCode does it for you
- Don't need to install anything locally — department server has everything
- Dependent on the server

Environment

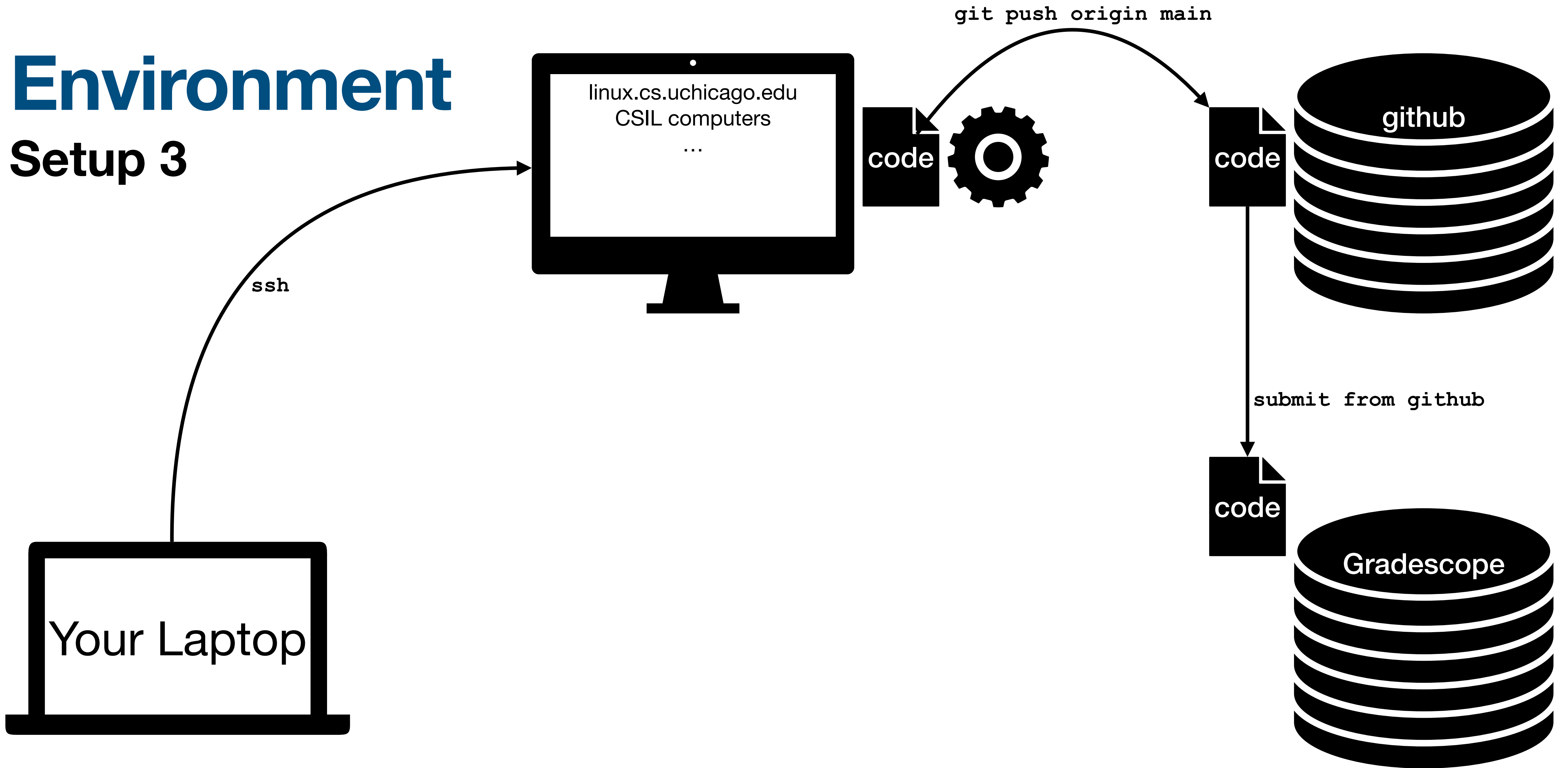
Setup 1.5

(not recommend)



Environment

Setup 3



Environment

Setup 3

- Write code remotely, run code remotely, no laptops involved
- Single point of failure
 - Sync your code often with git

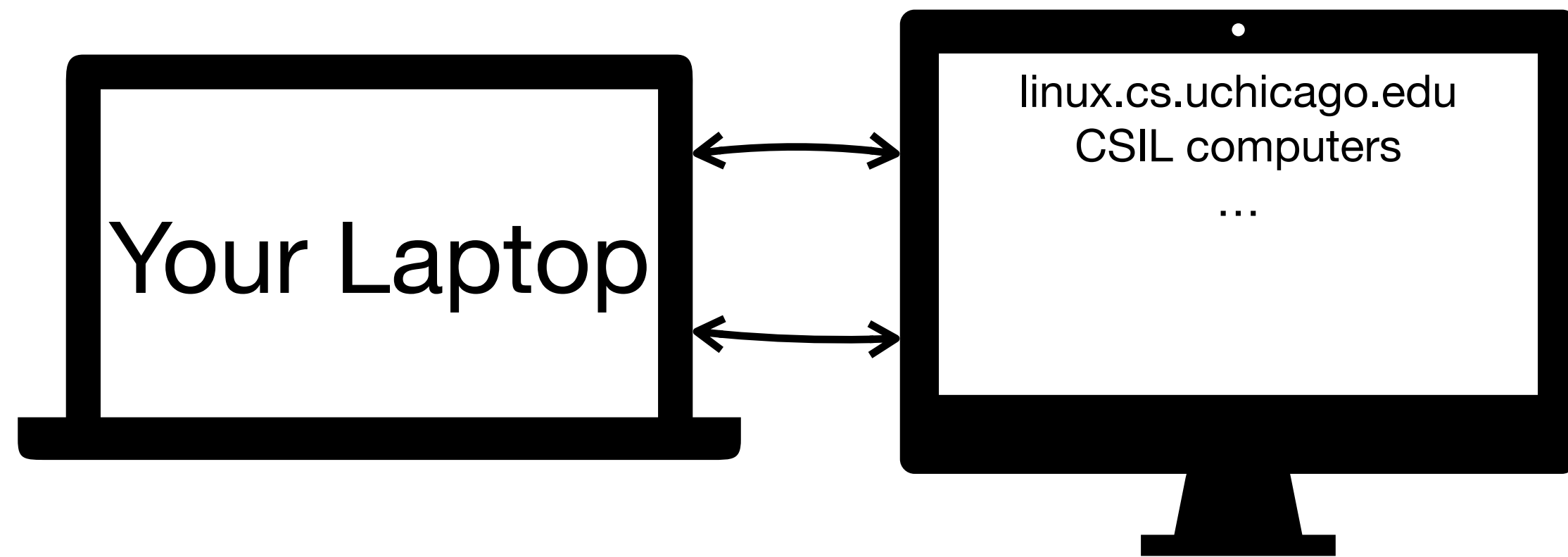
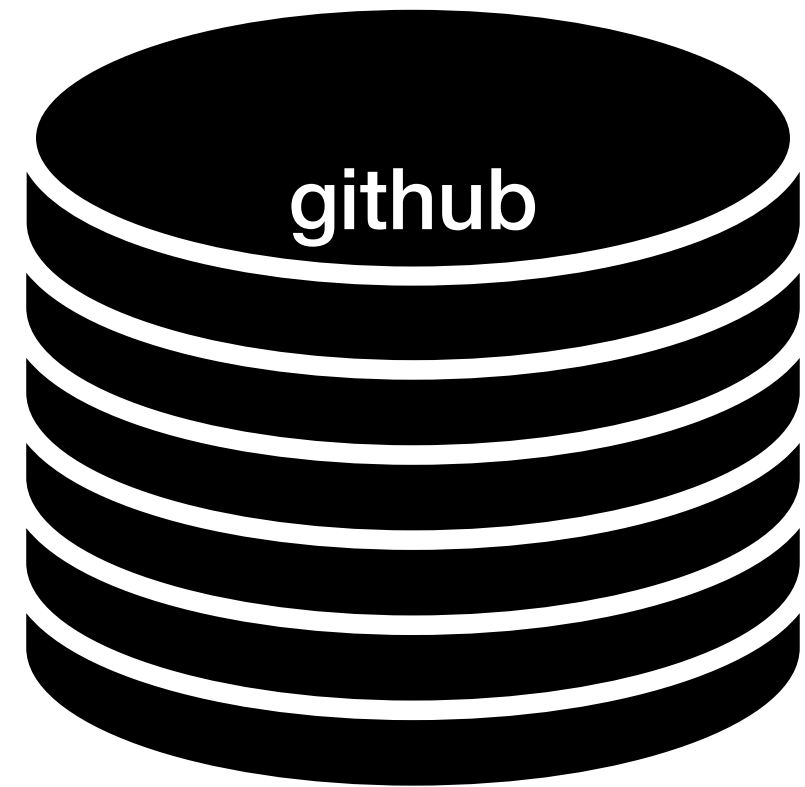
Environment

git

- Git is a version-control system.
- File system stores the current state of a file.
- Git stores all *changes* made to the file — all *versions* of a file.
- A “commit” makes a new version of the file.
- A repository is a list of commits.

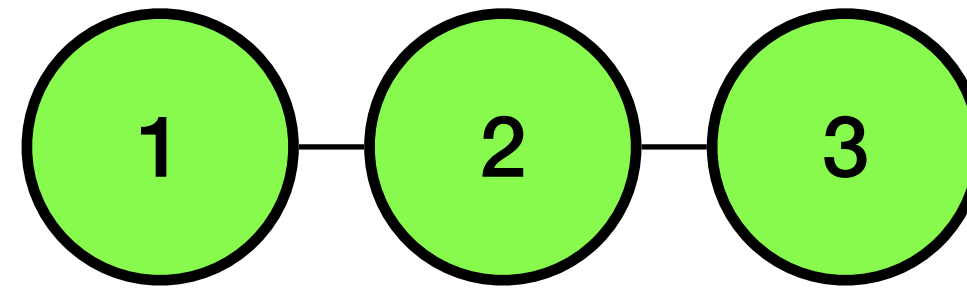
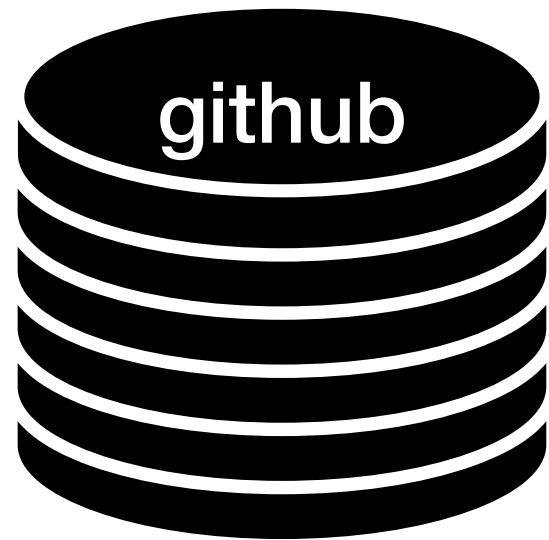
Environment

git

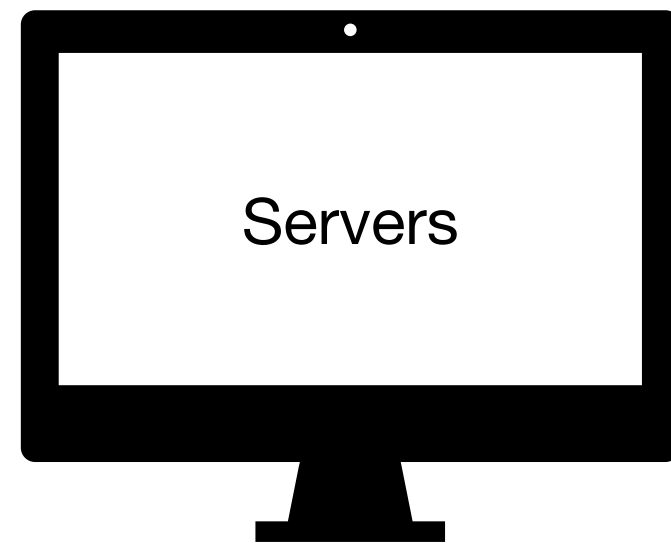


Environment

git



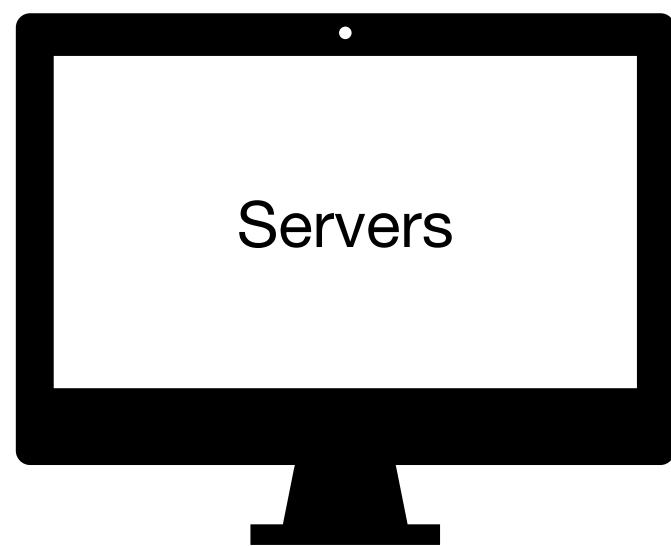
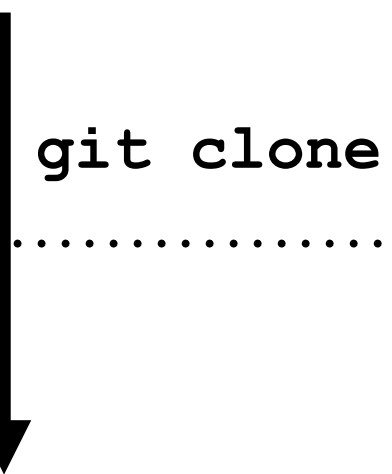
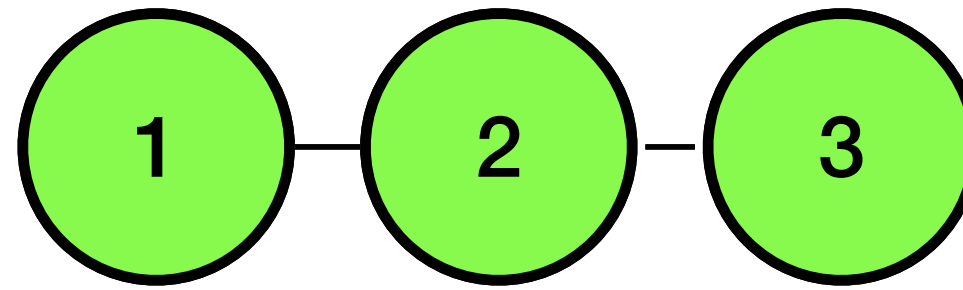
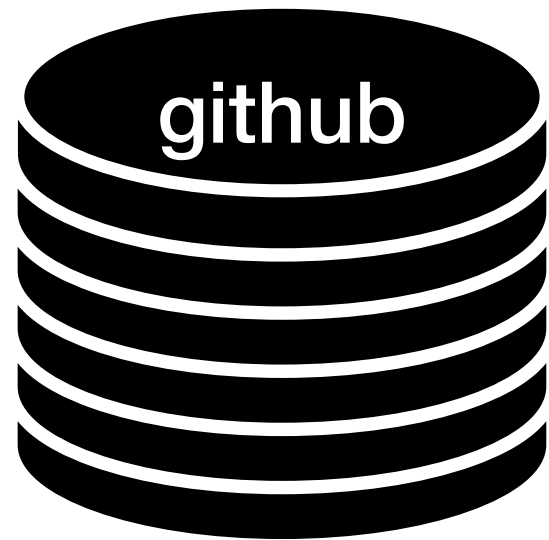
Laptop



Servers

Environment

git

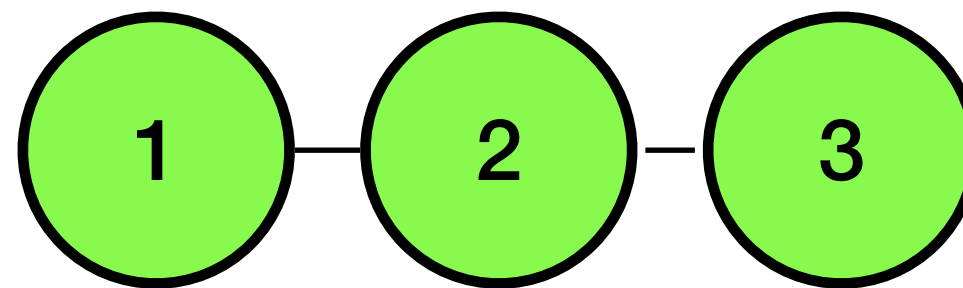
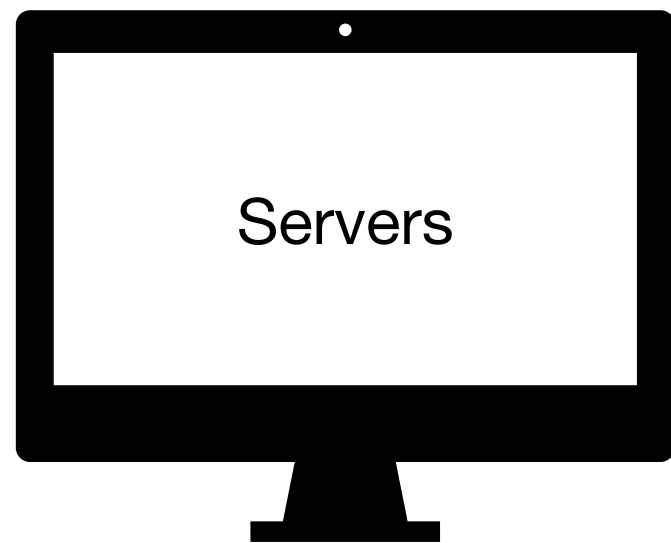
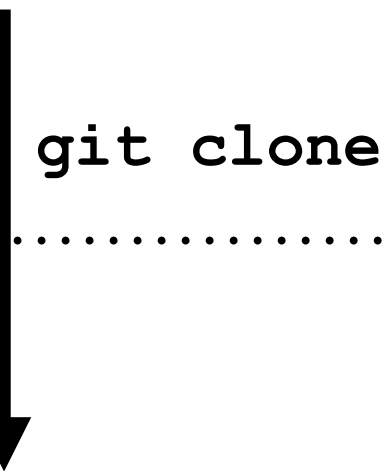
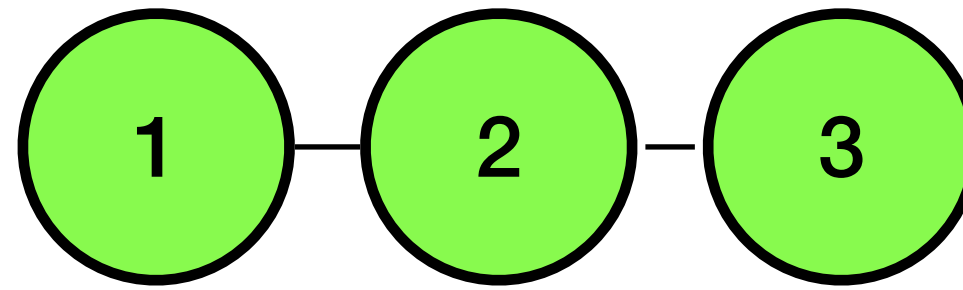
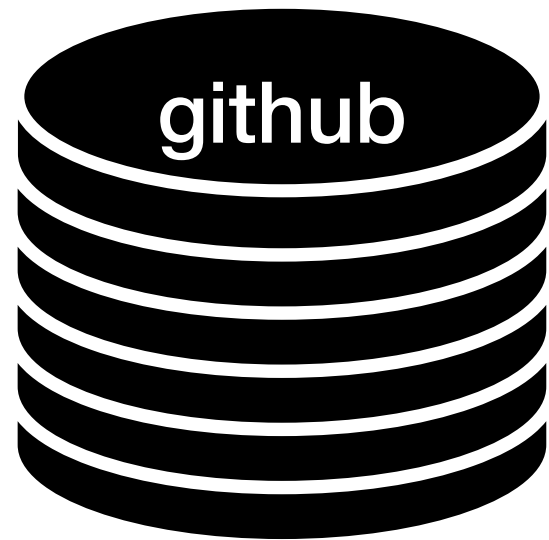


Laptop

Servers

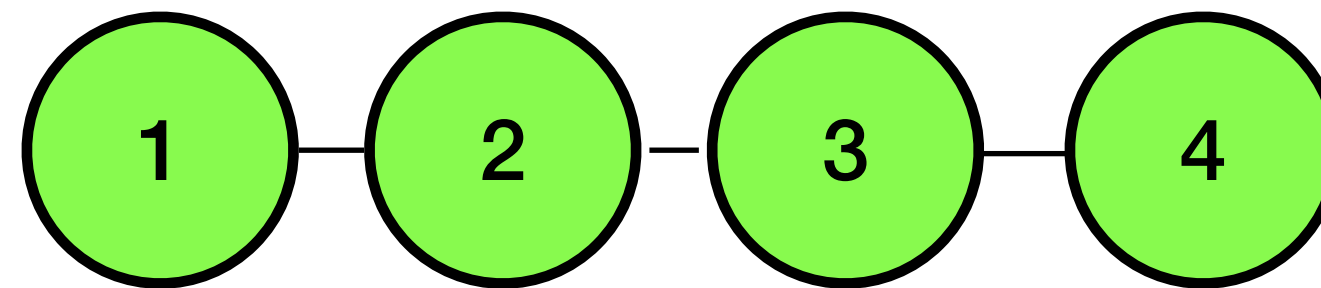
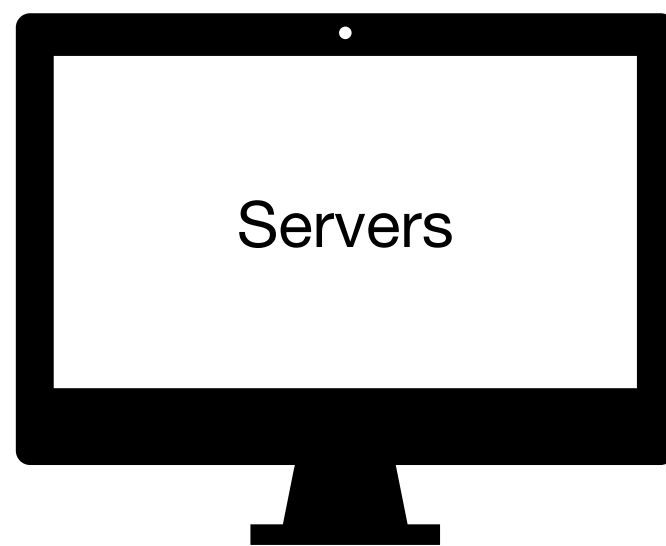
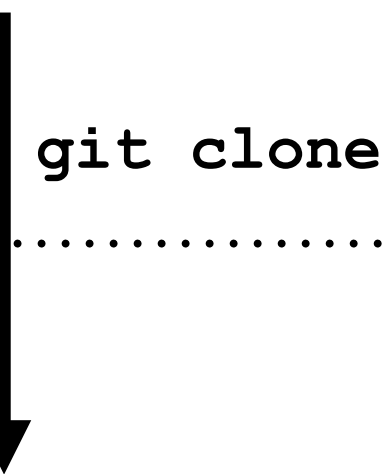
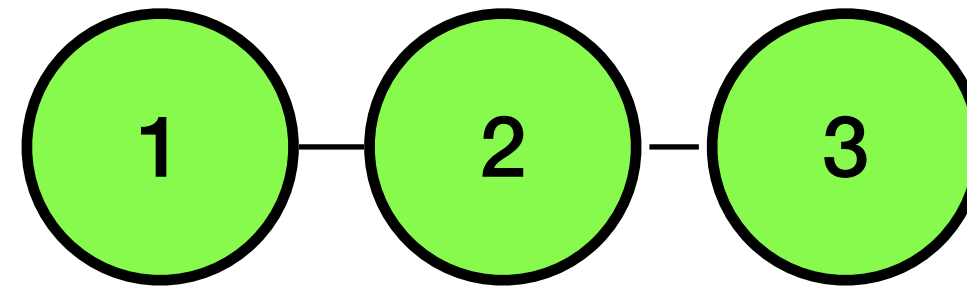
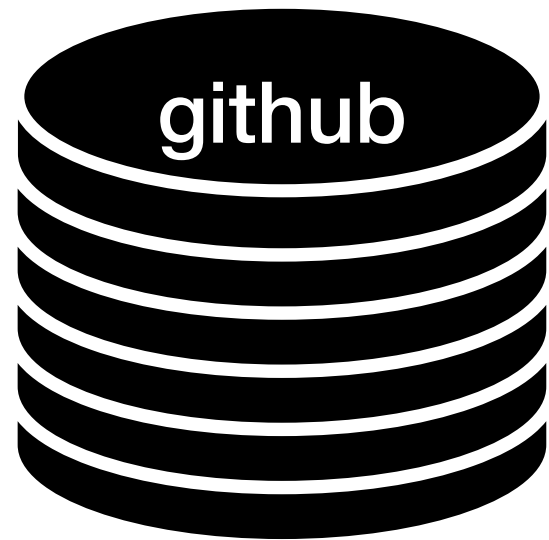
Environment

git



Environment

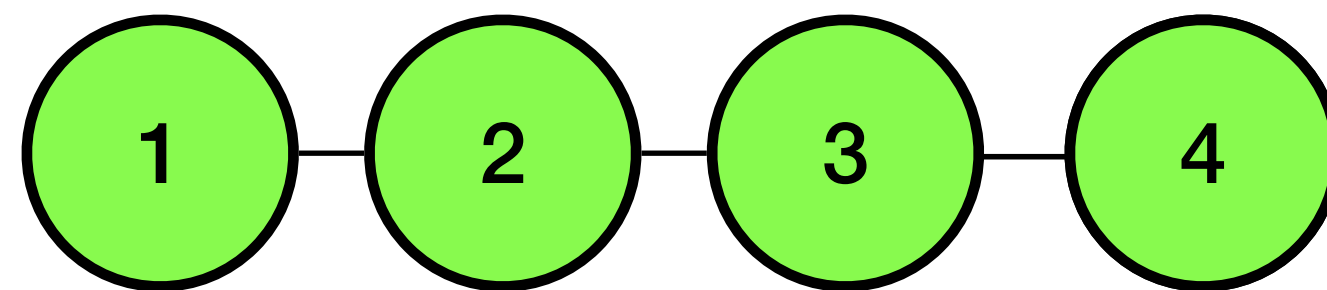
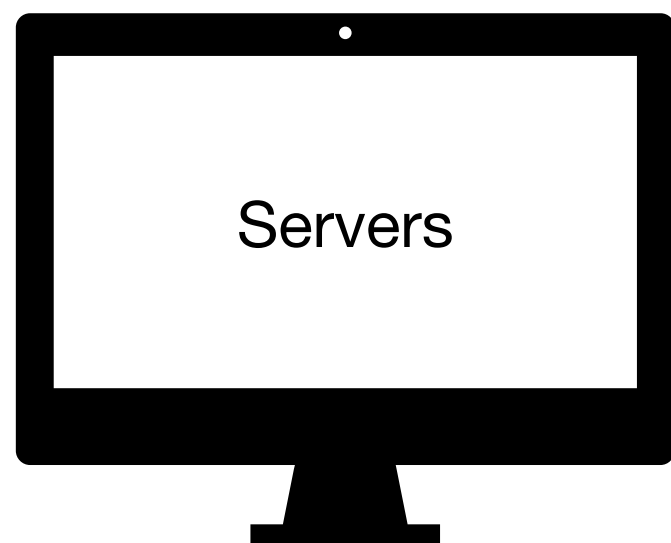
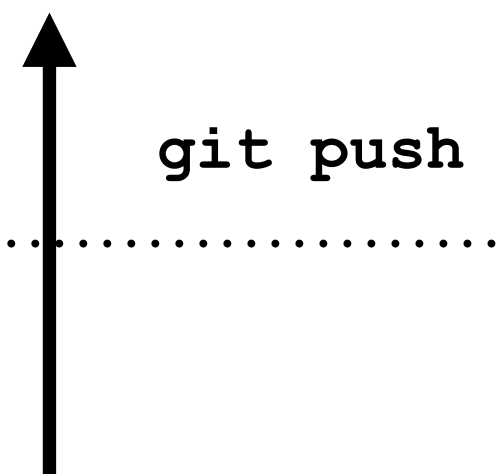
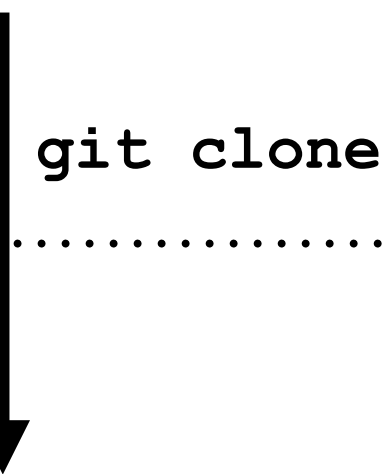
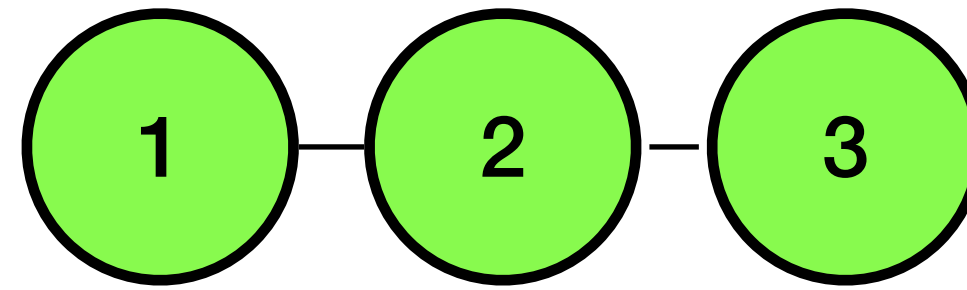
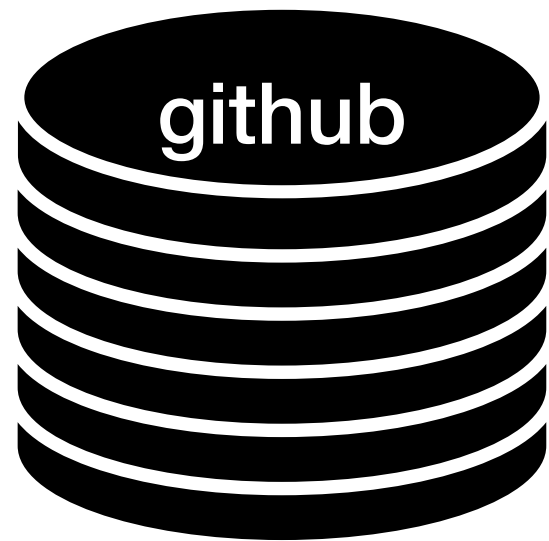
git



git commit

Environment

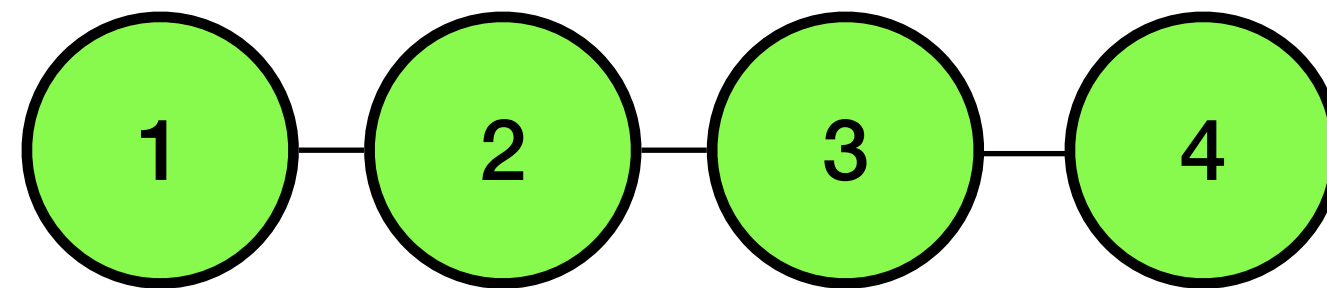
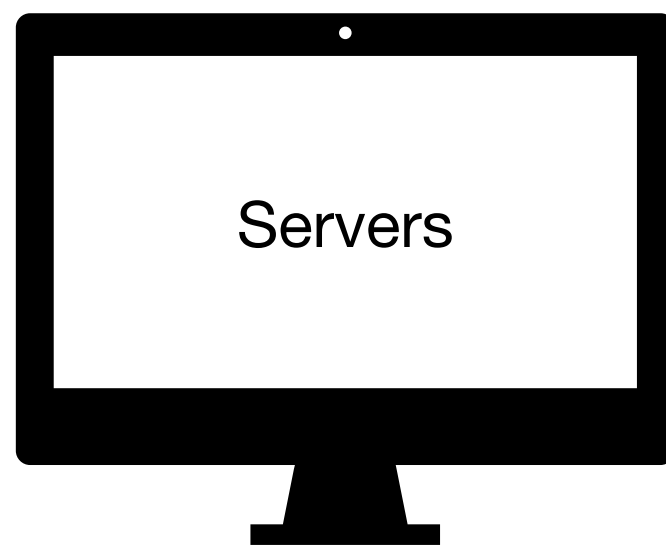
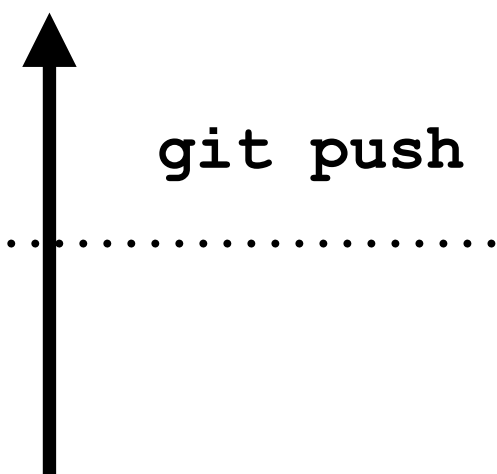
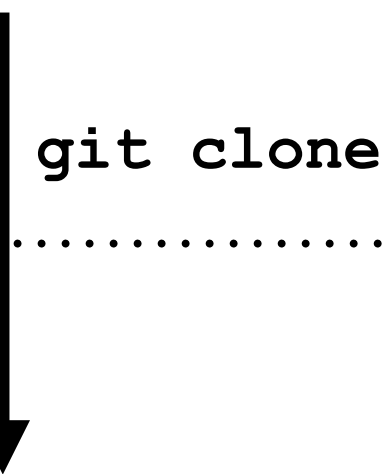
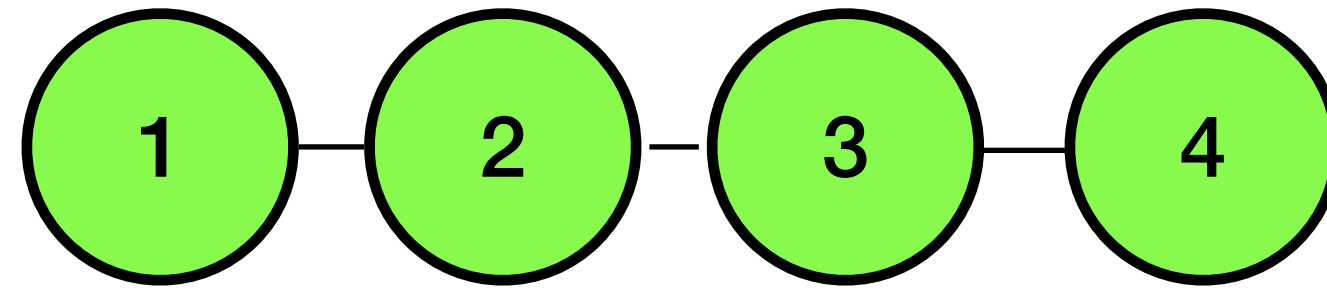
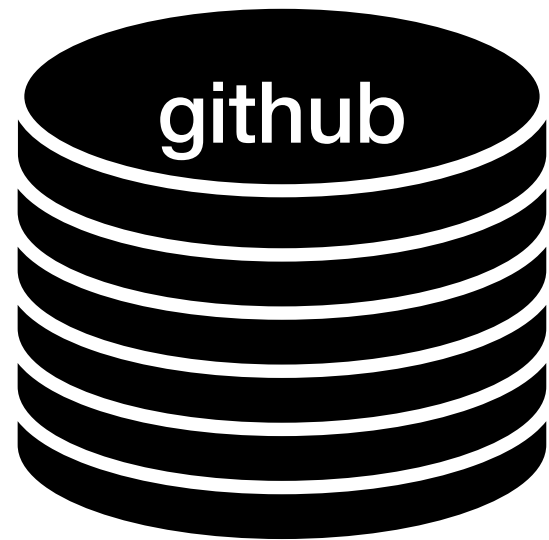
git



git commit

Environment

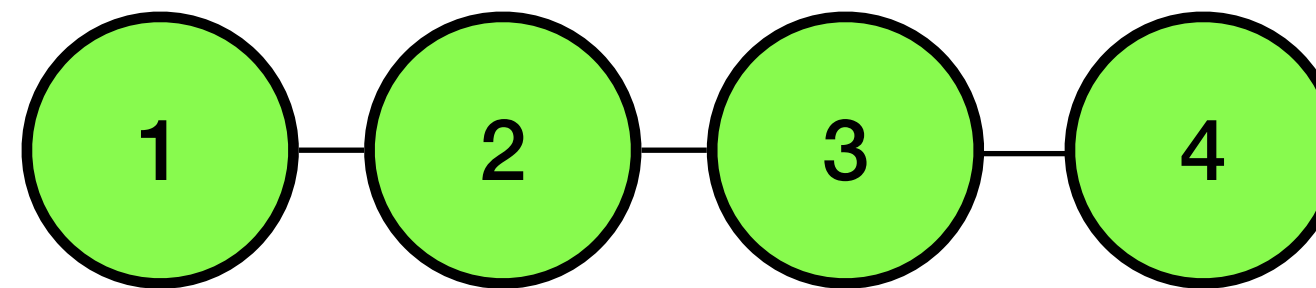
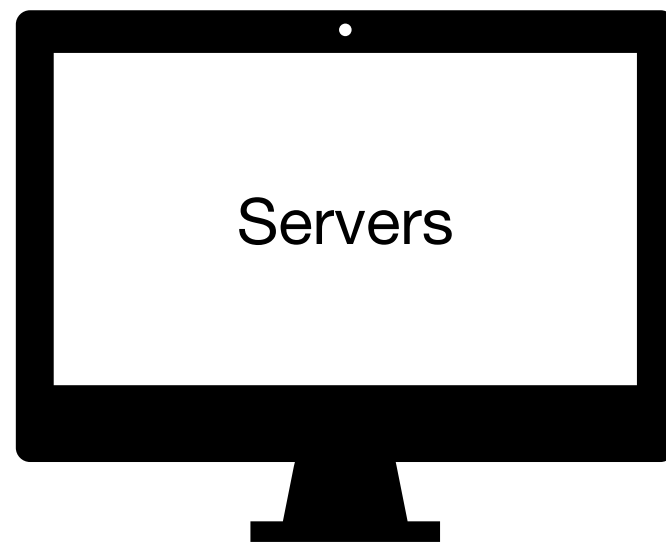
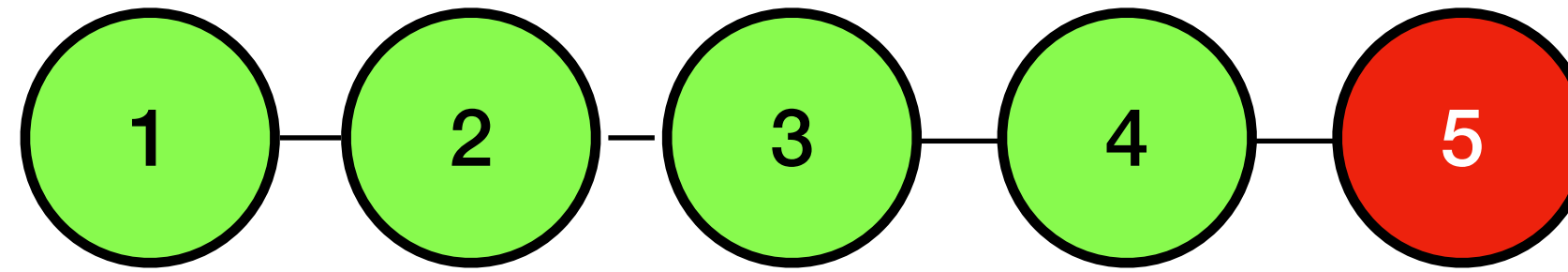
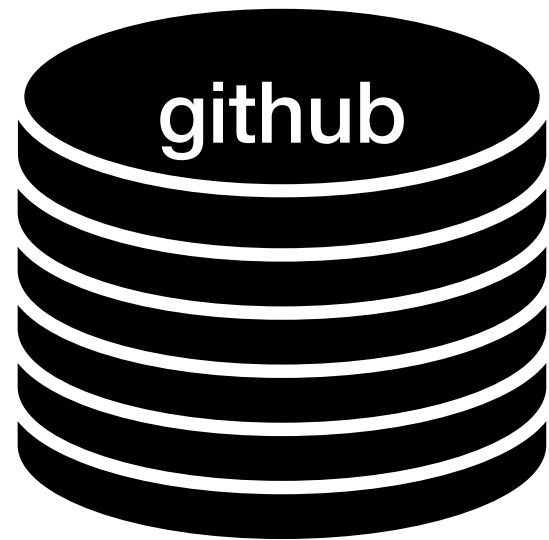
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git commit

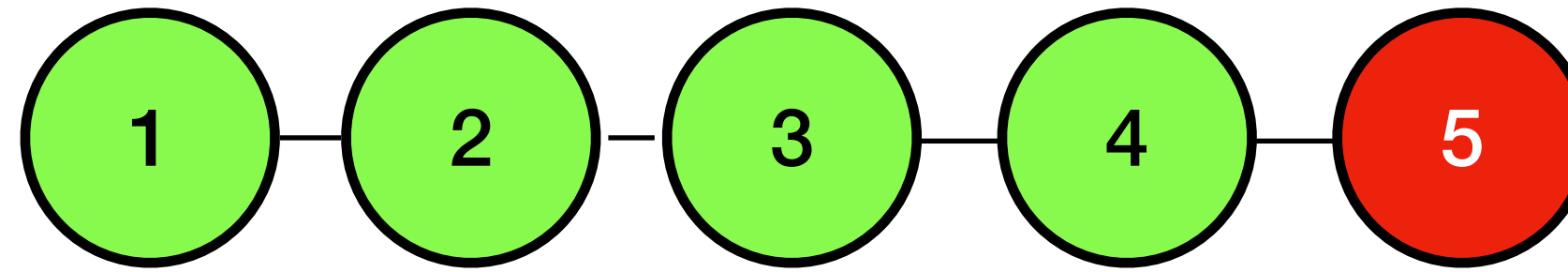
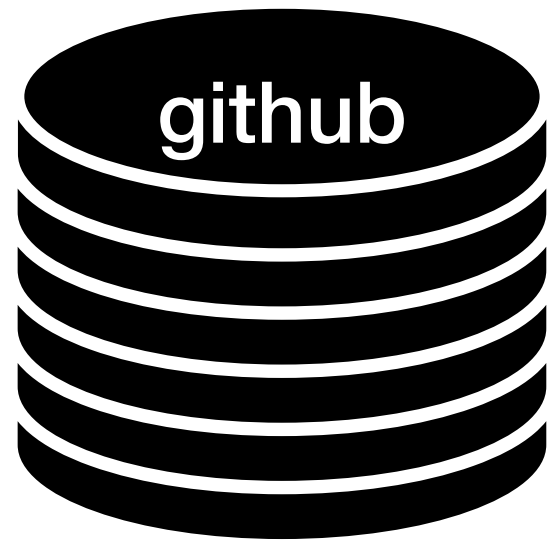
Environment

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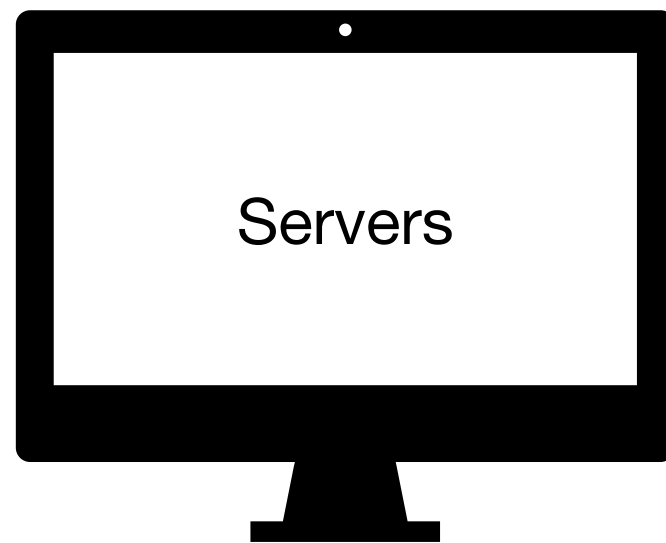


Environment

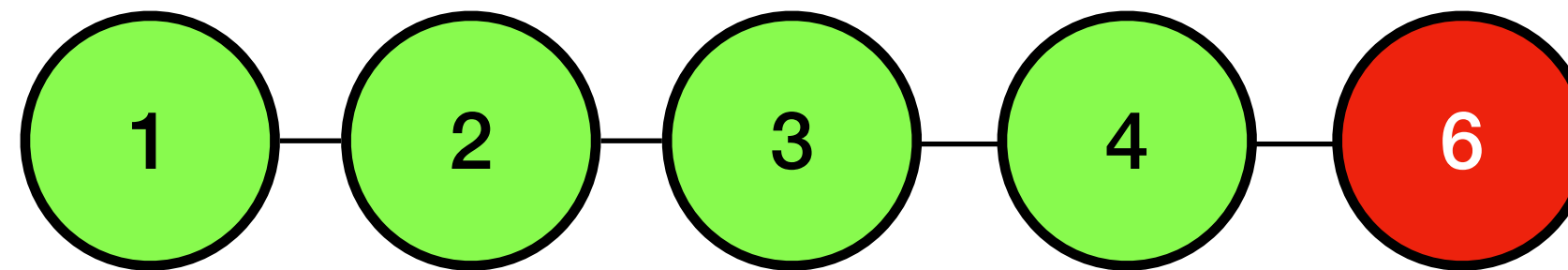
git



Laptop

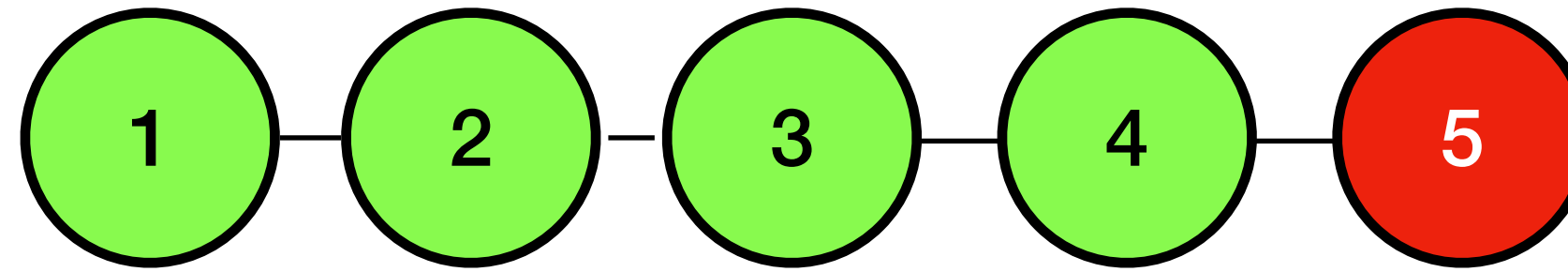
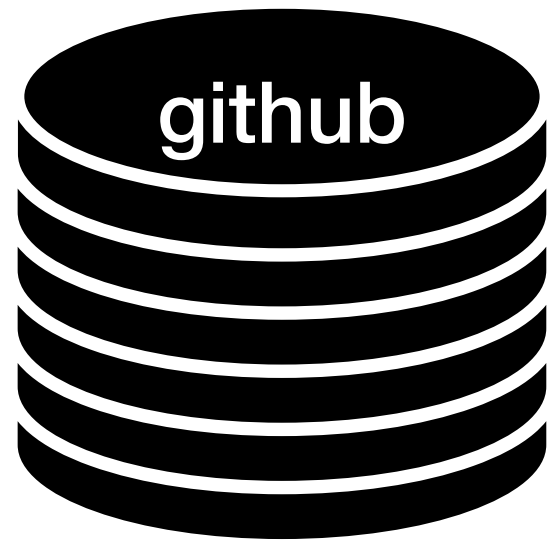


Servers

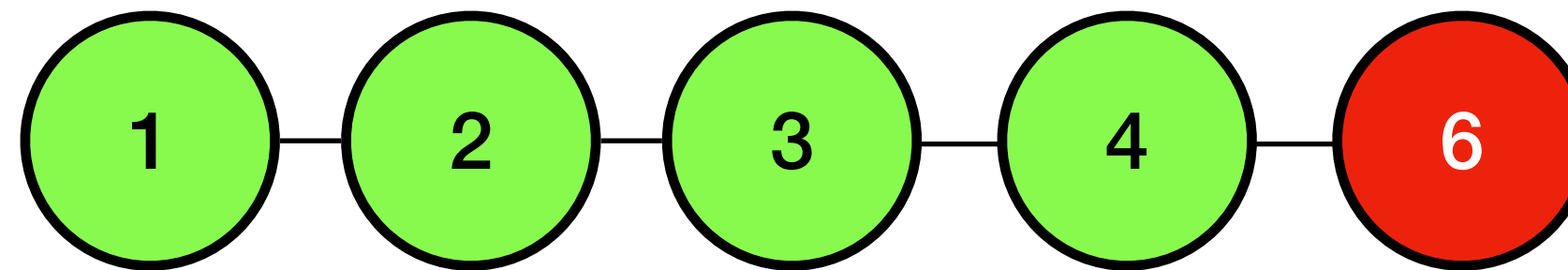
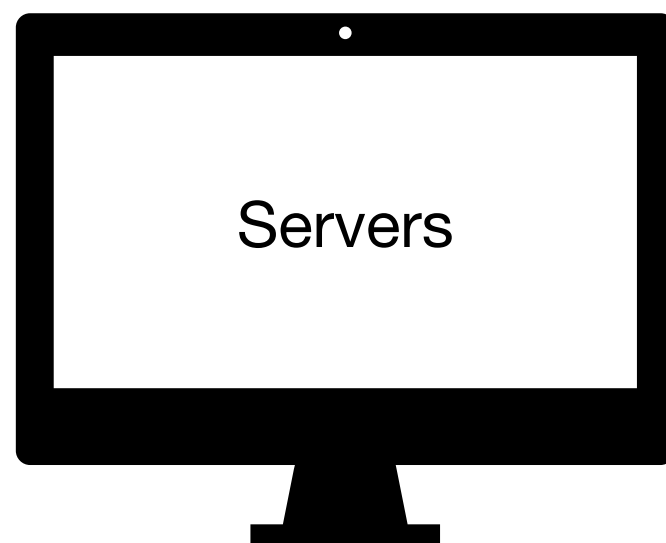


Environment

git

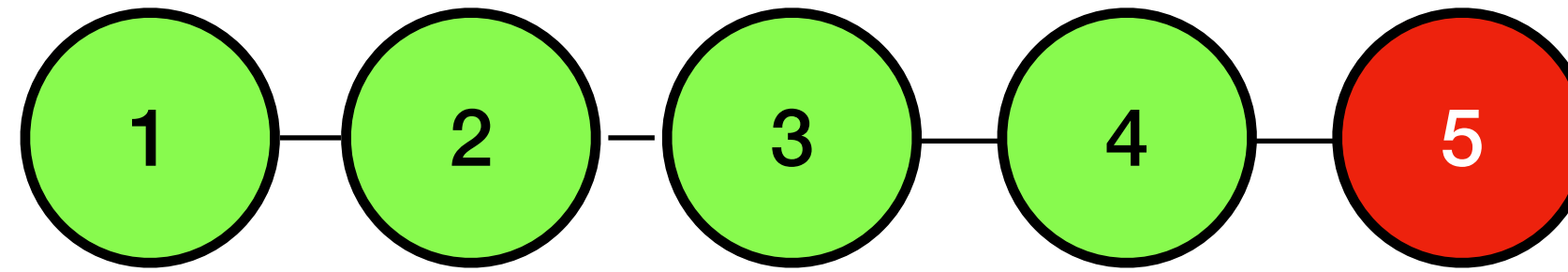
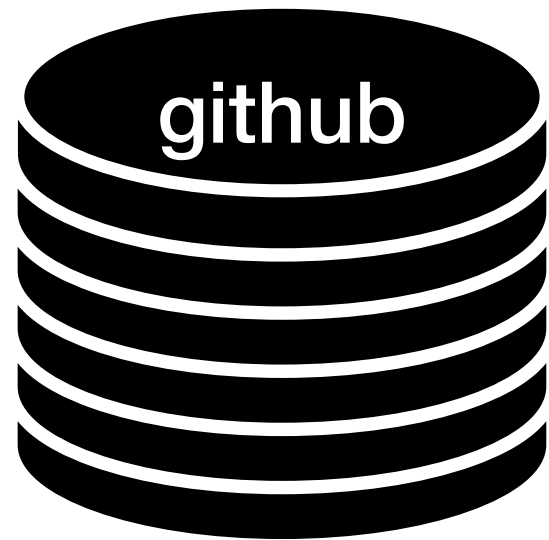


git push



Environment

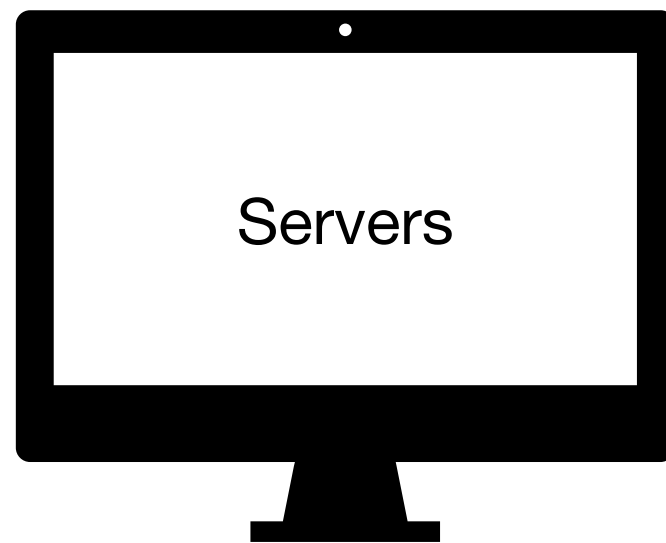
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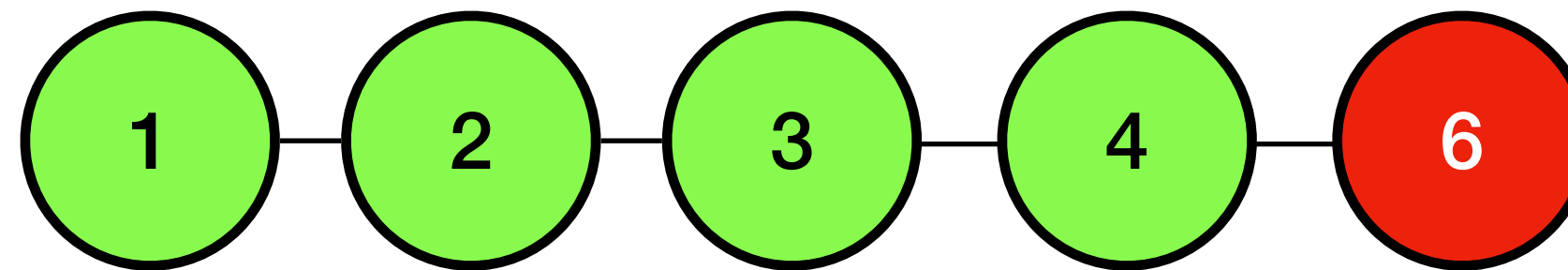
git push



Laptop

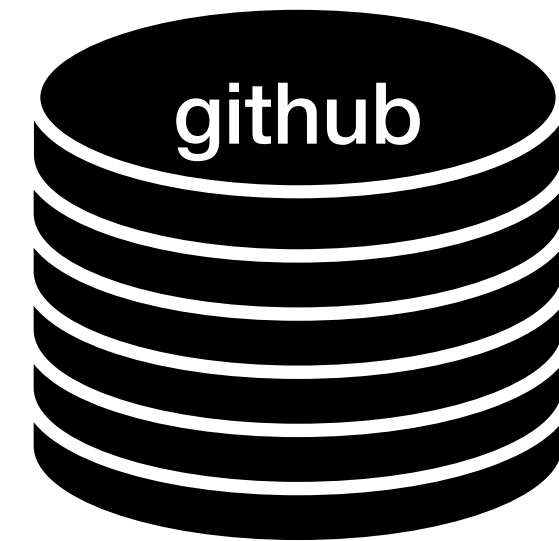


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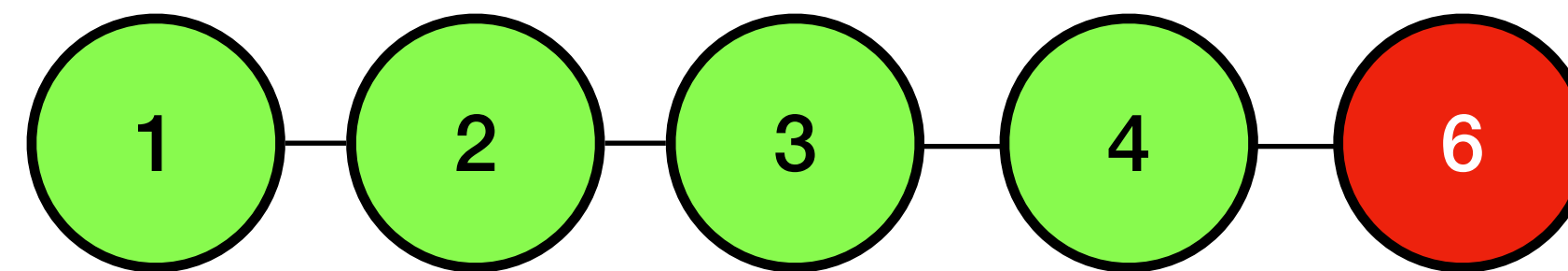
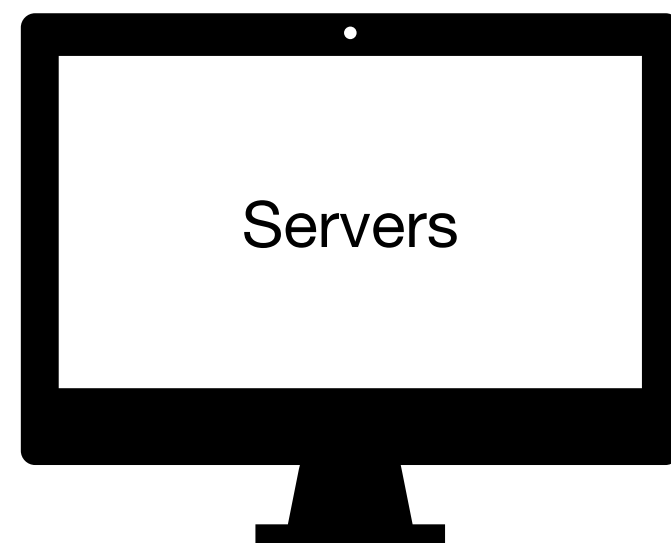
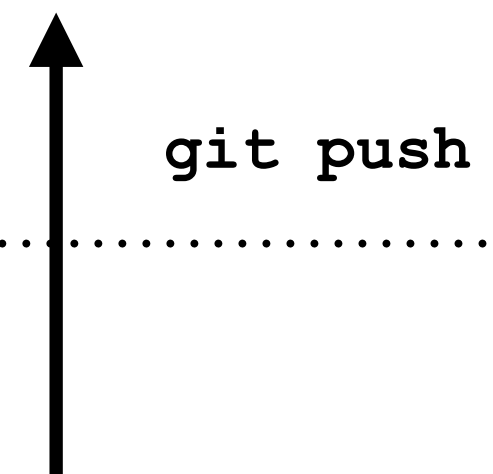
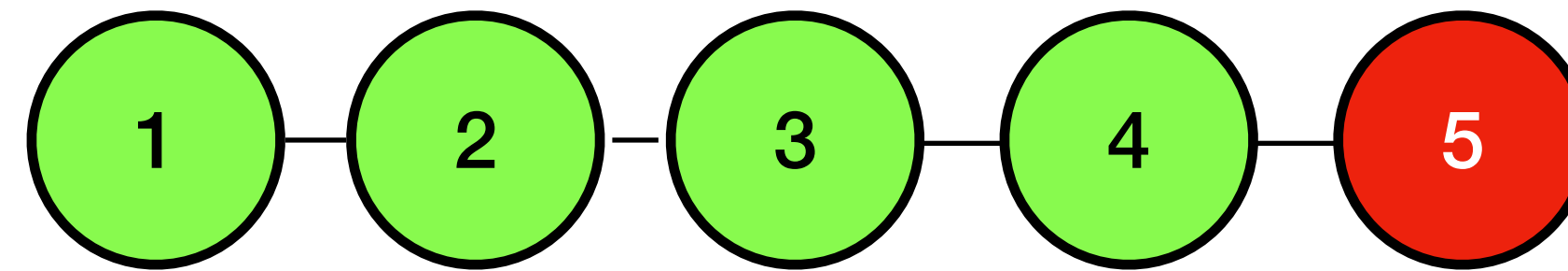


Environment

git

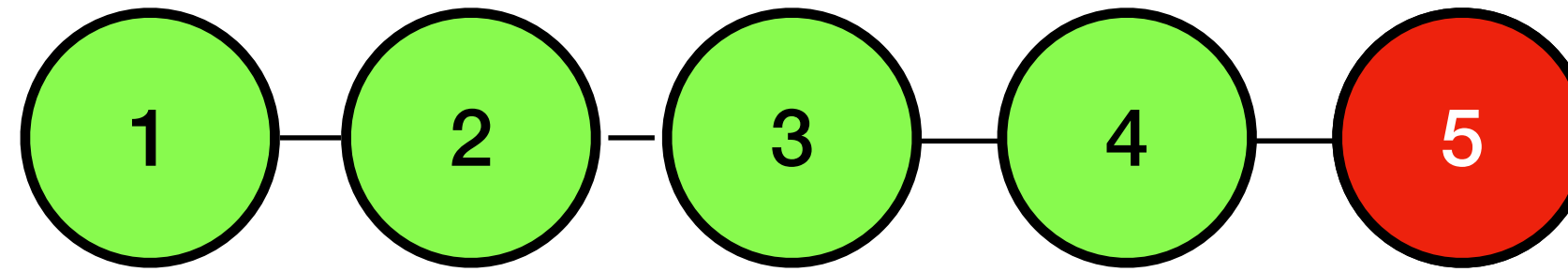
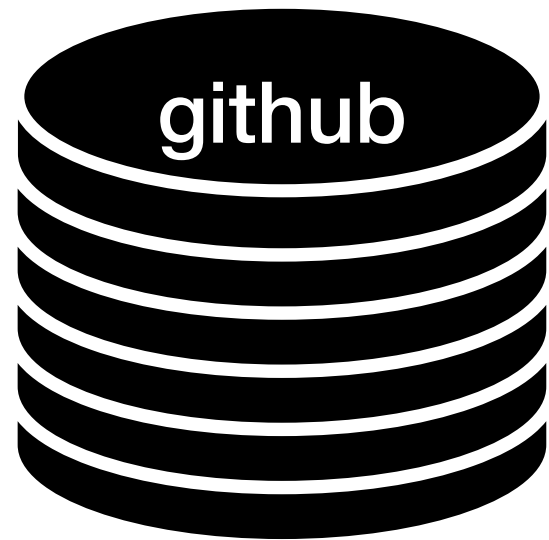


```
! [rejected]          master -> master (non-fast-forward)
error: failed to push some refs to 'https://github.com/REDACTED.git'
hint: Updates were rejected because the tip of your current branch is behind
hint: its remote counterpart. Integrate the remote changes (e.g.
hint: 'git pull ...') before pushing again.
hint: See the 'Note about fast-forwards' in 'git push --help' for details.
```

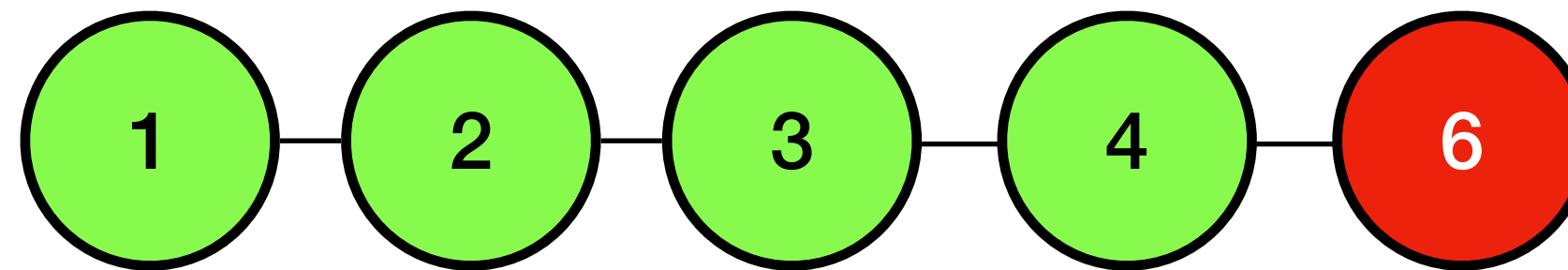
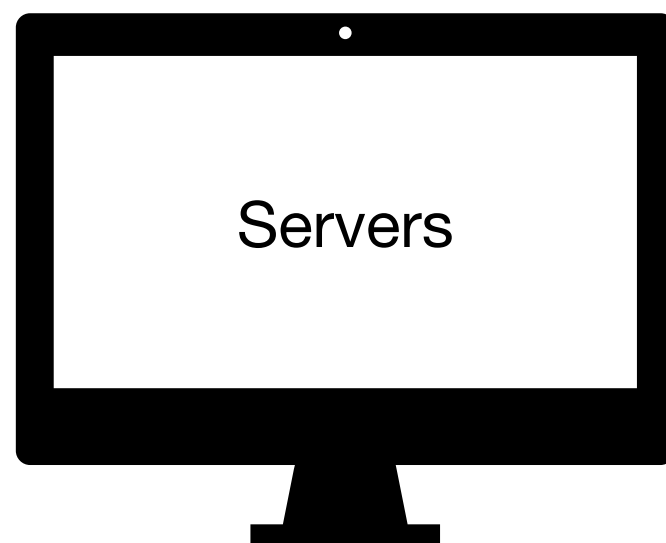


Environment

git

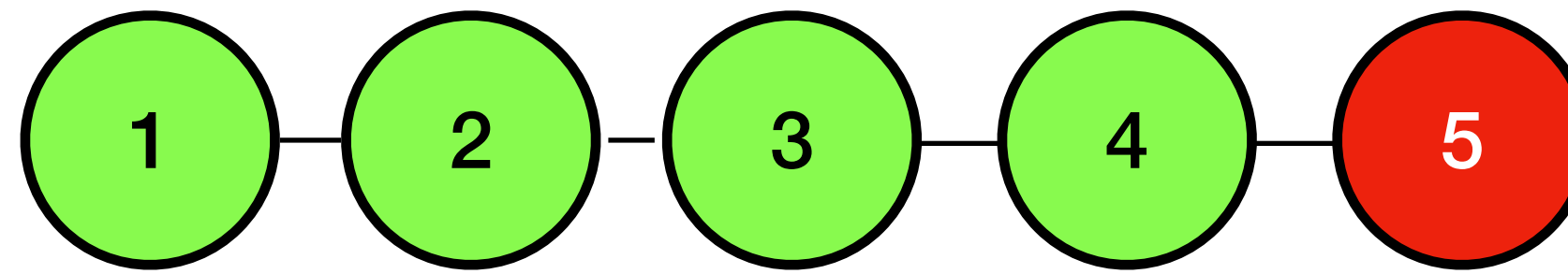
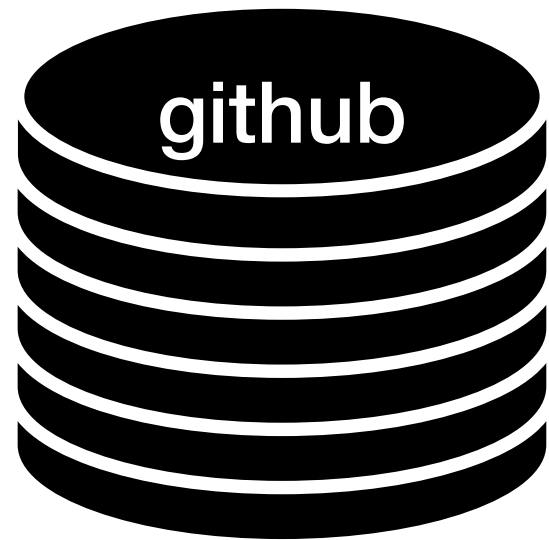


git pull

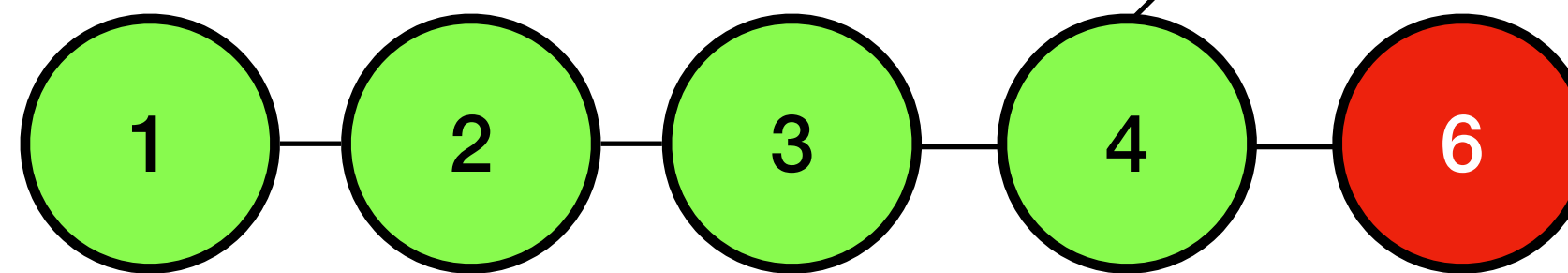
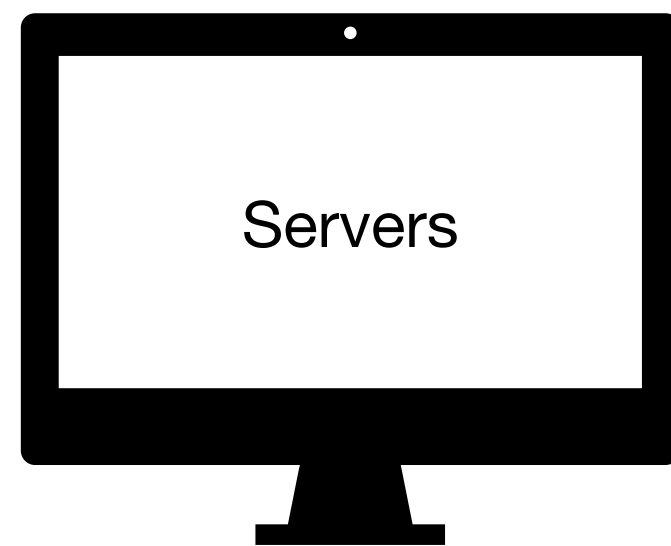


Environment

git

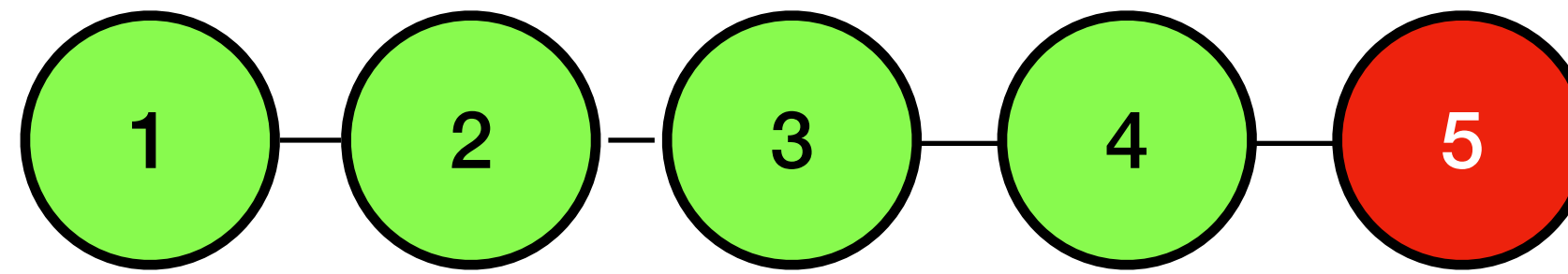
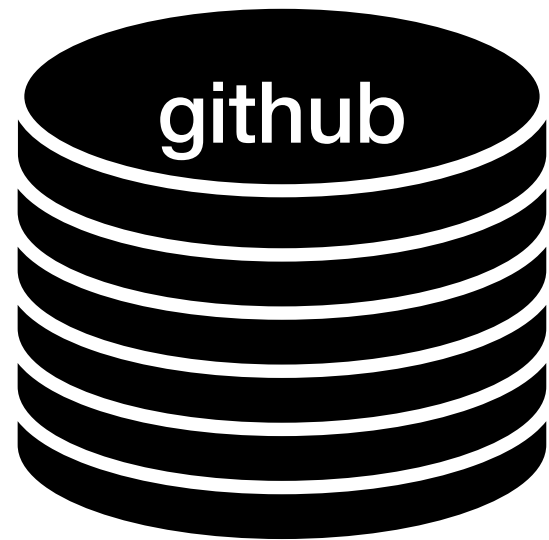


git pull

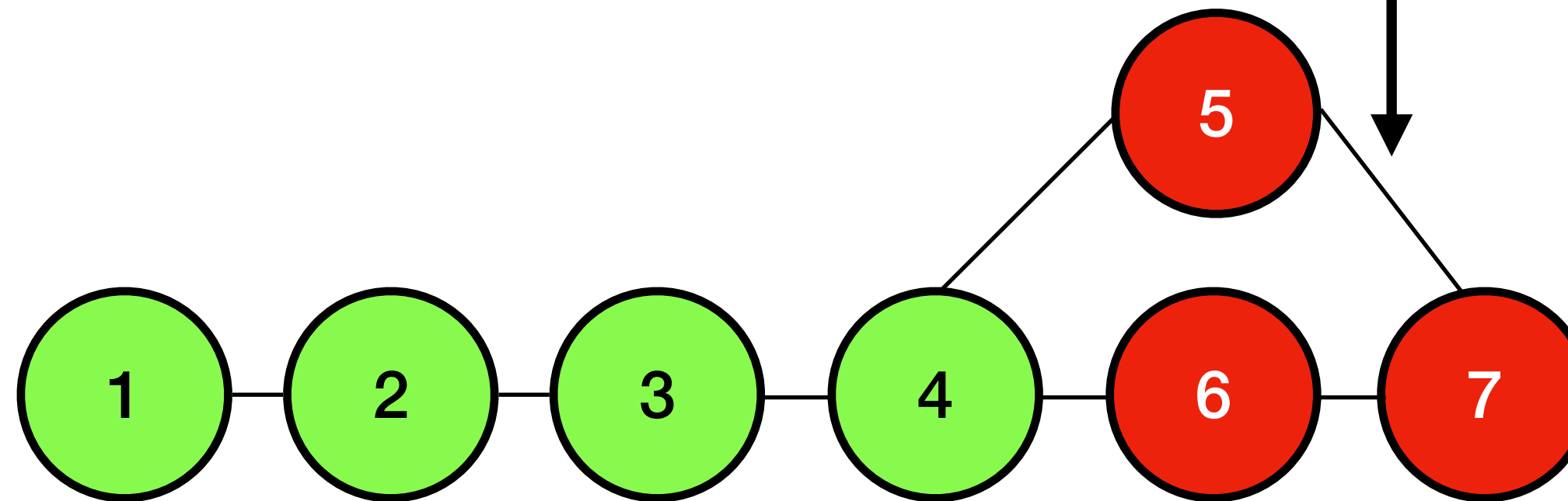
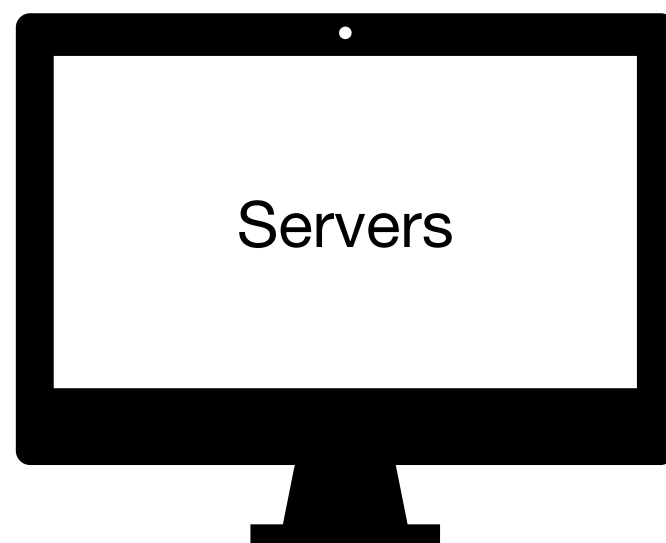


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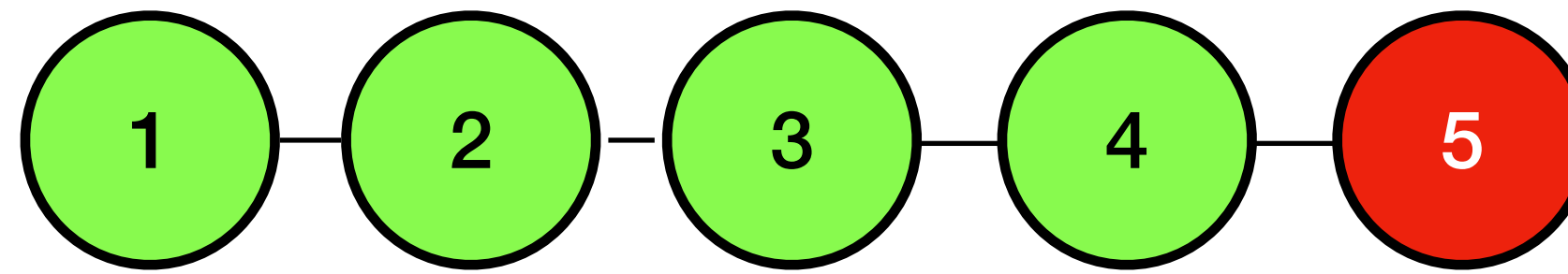
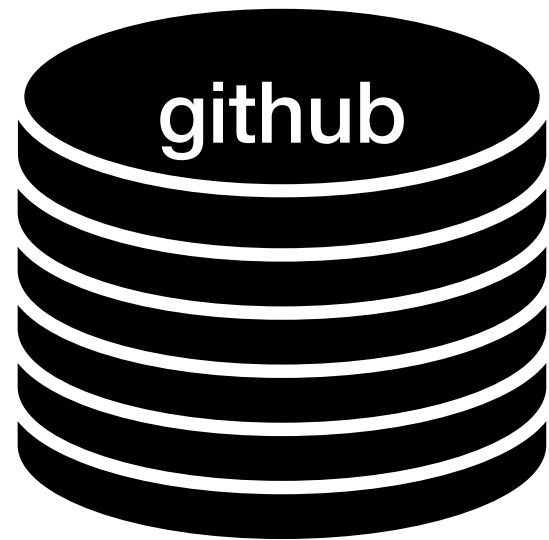


git pull



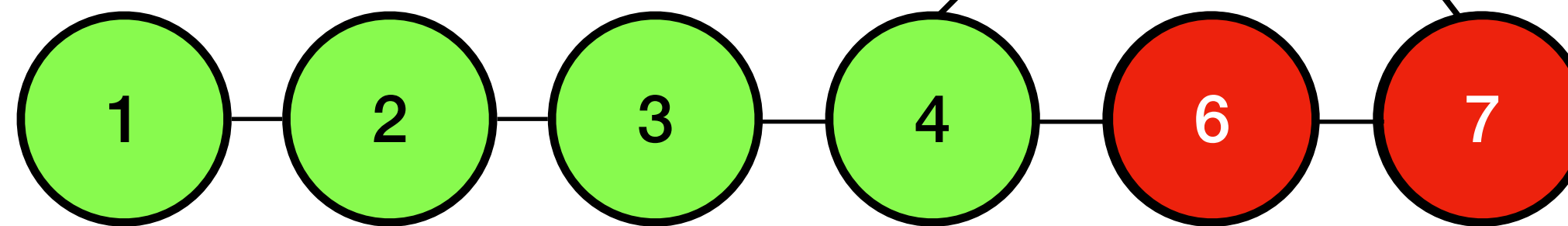
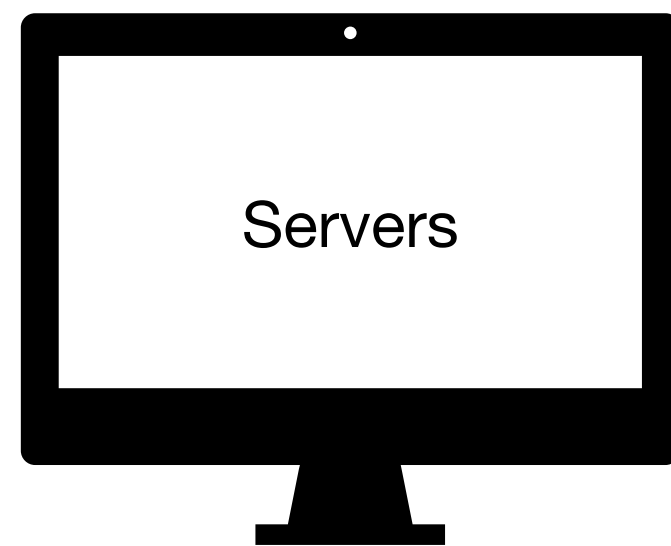
Environment

git



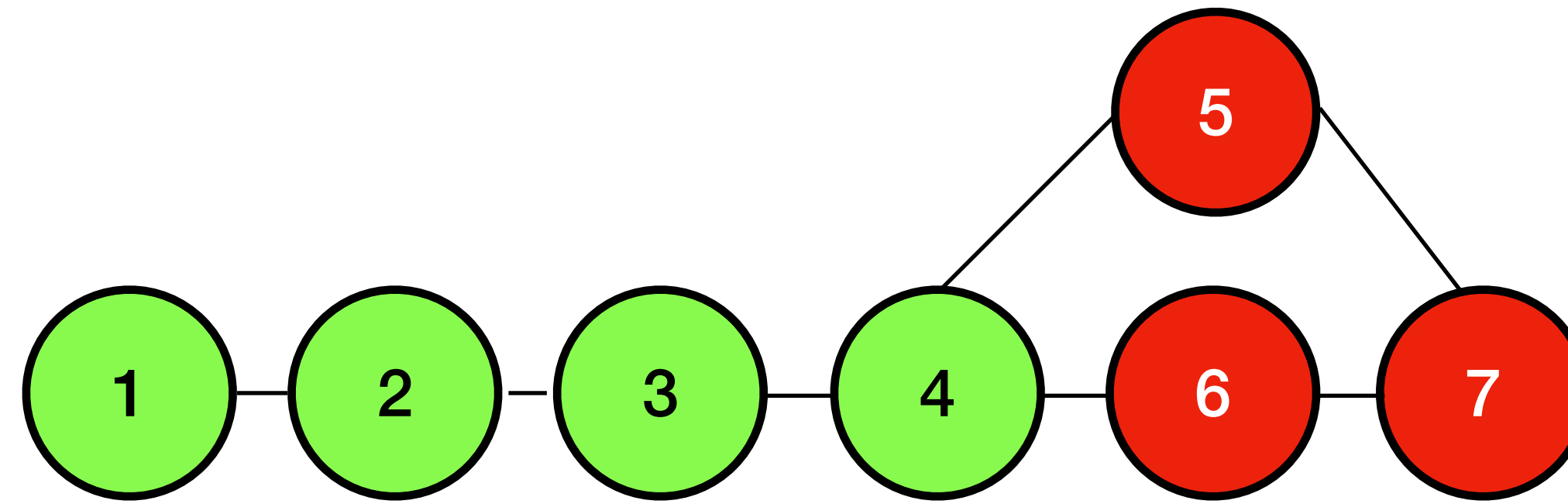
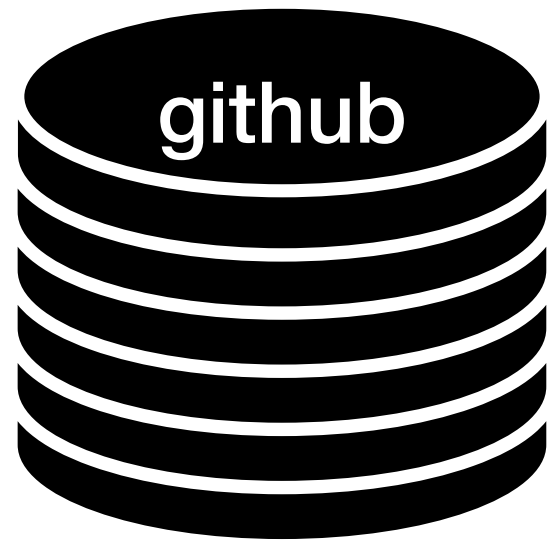
git pull

git push



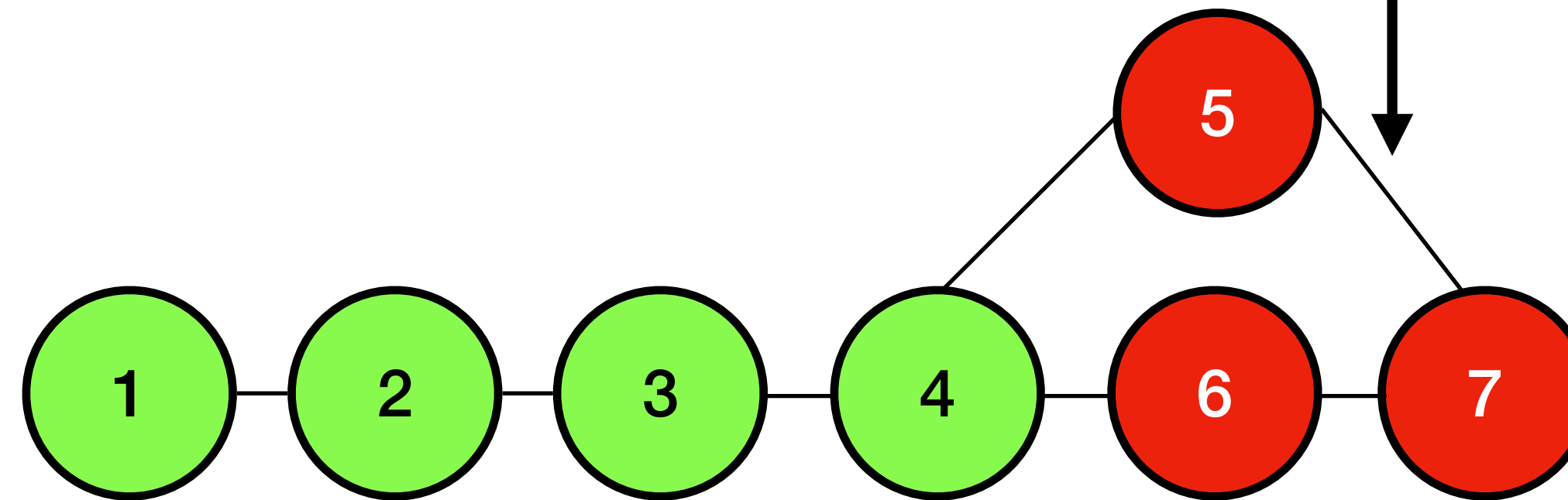
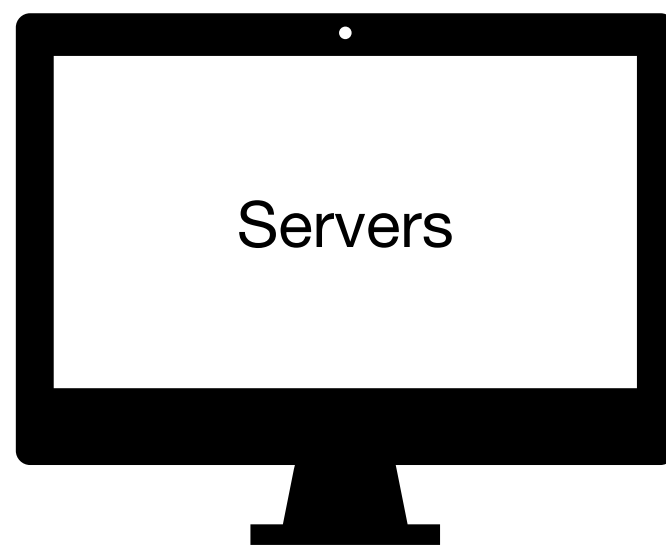
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git



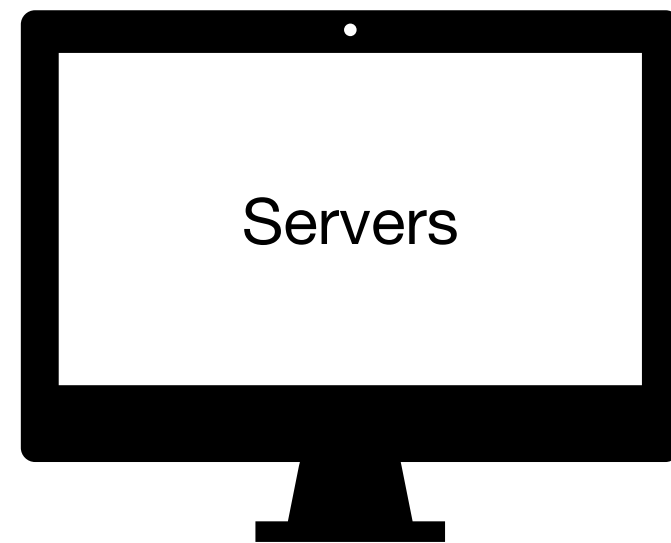
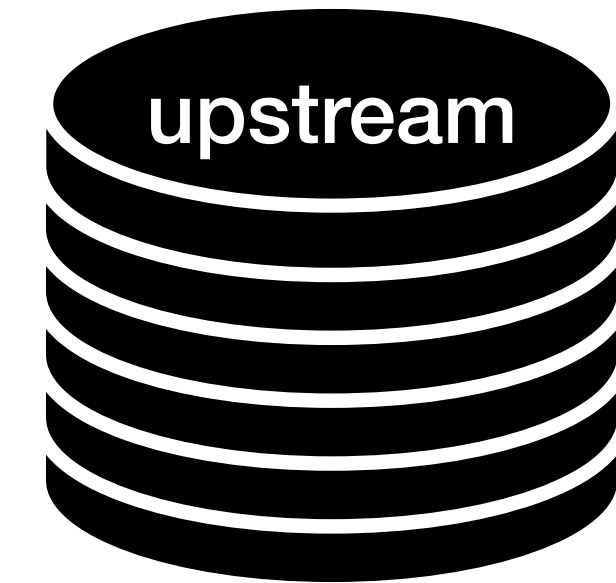
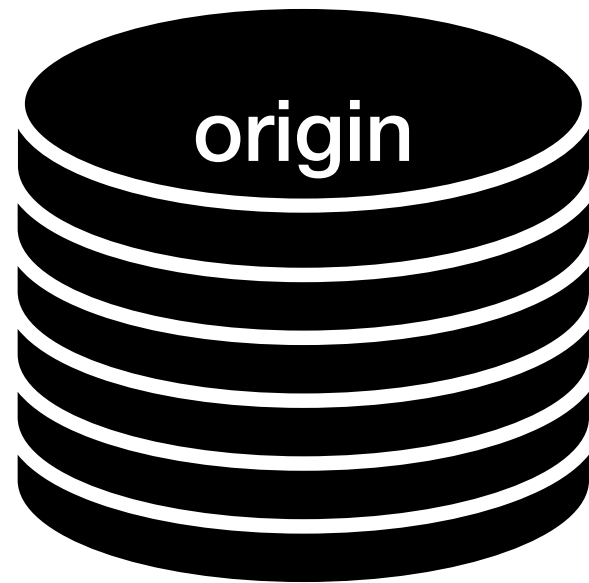
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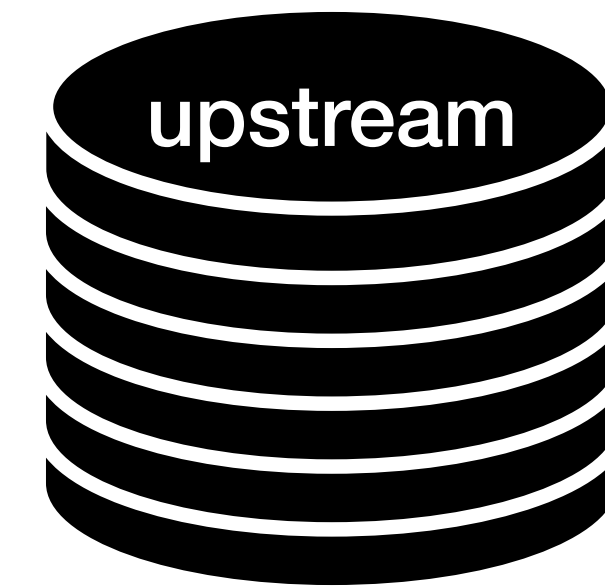
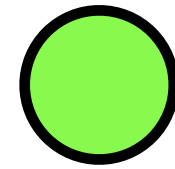
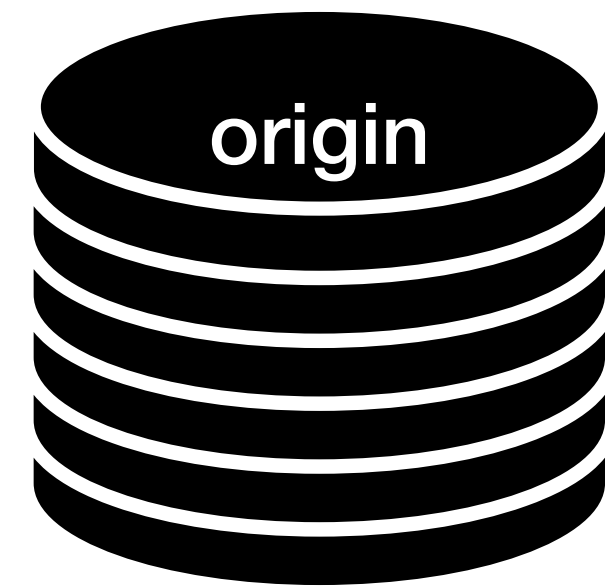
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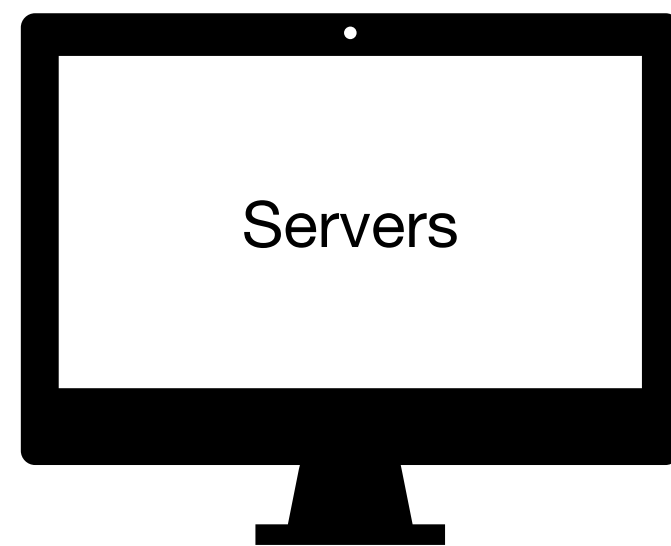


Environment

git



Laptop



Servers

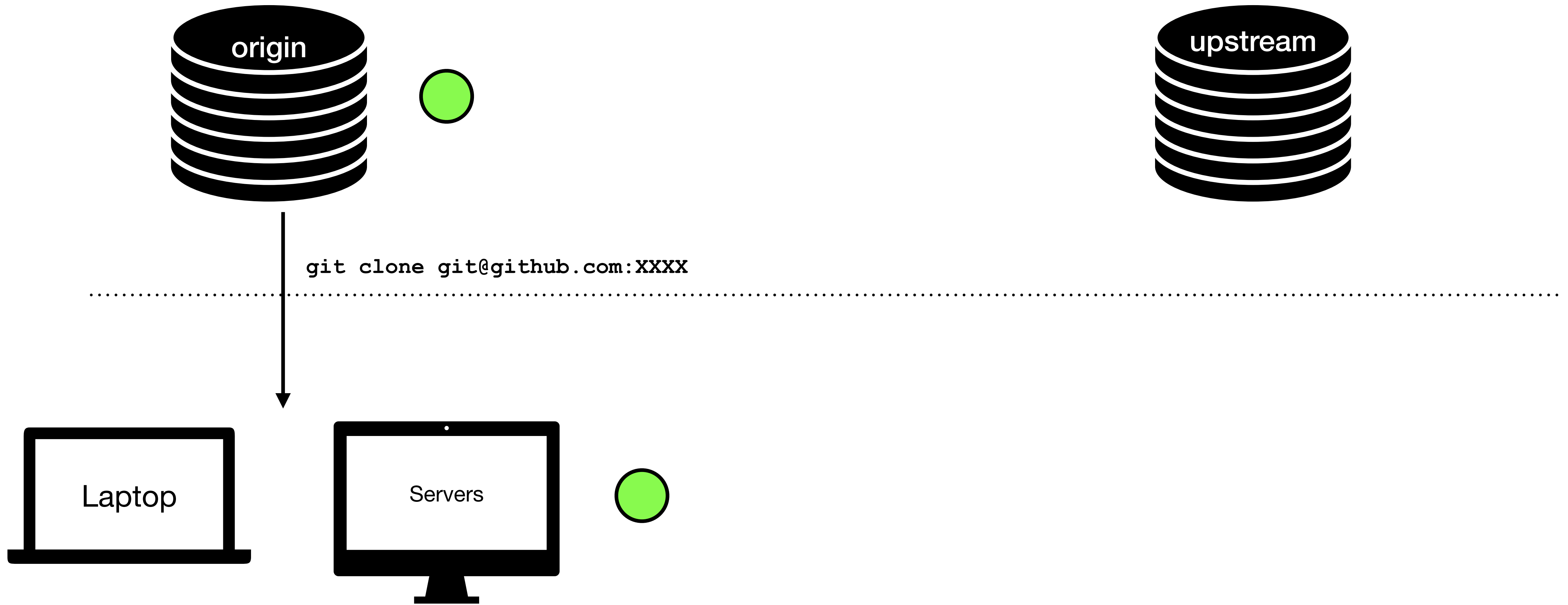
Environment

git



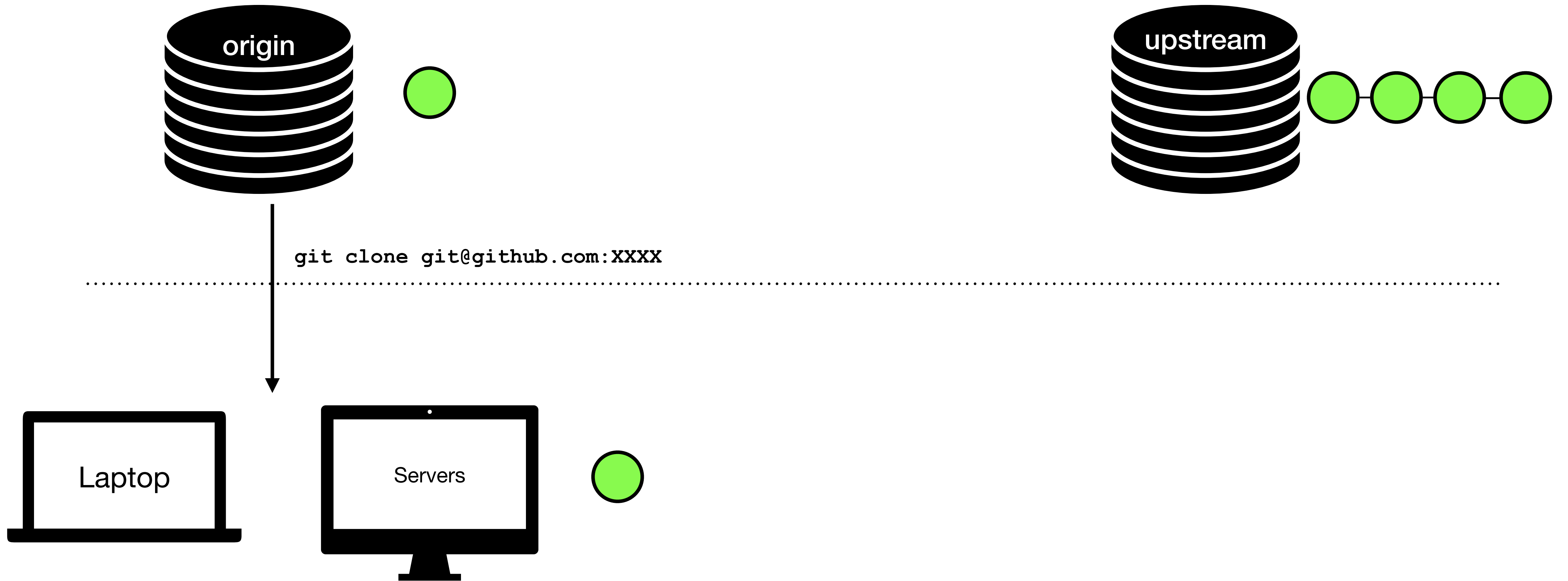
Environment

git



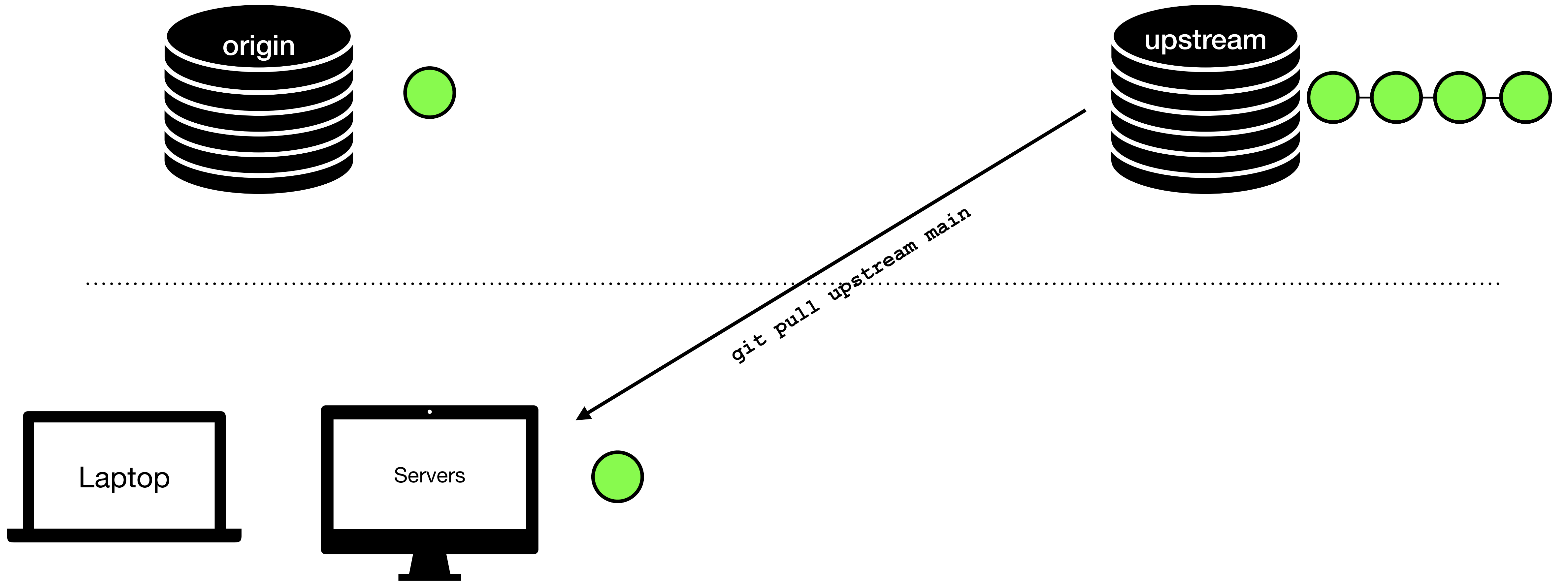
Environment

git



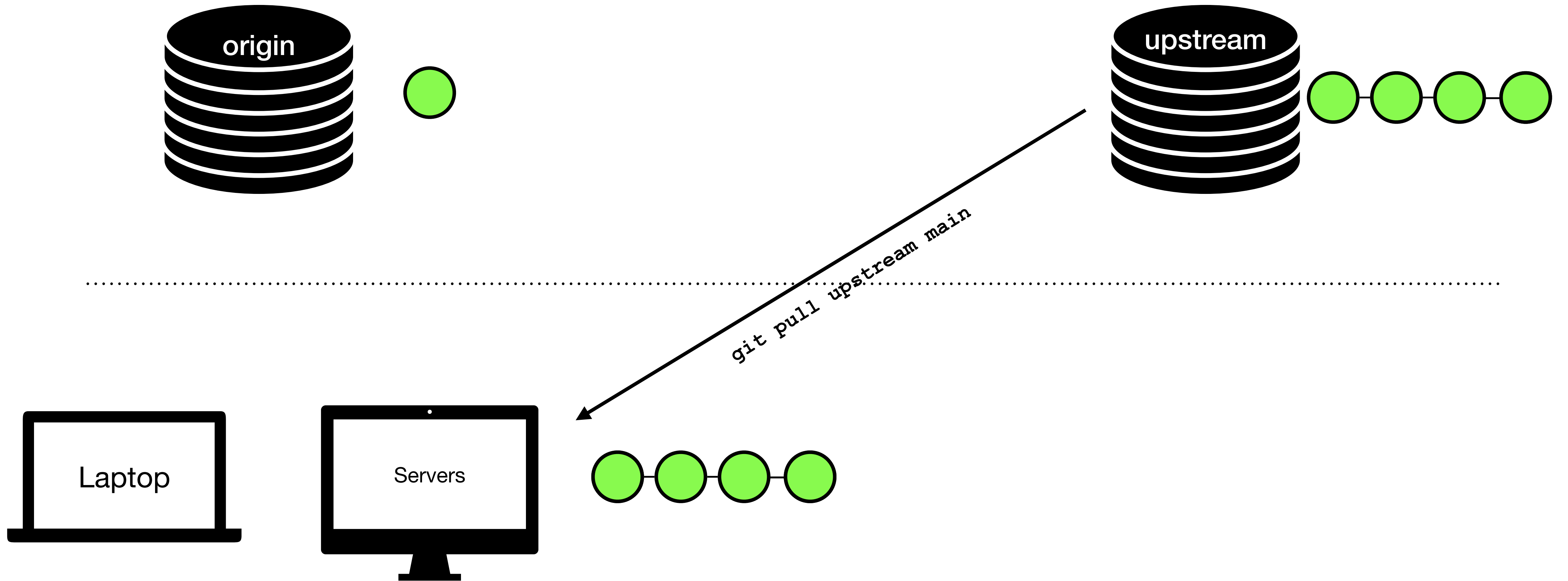
Environment

git



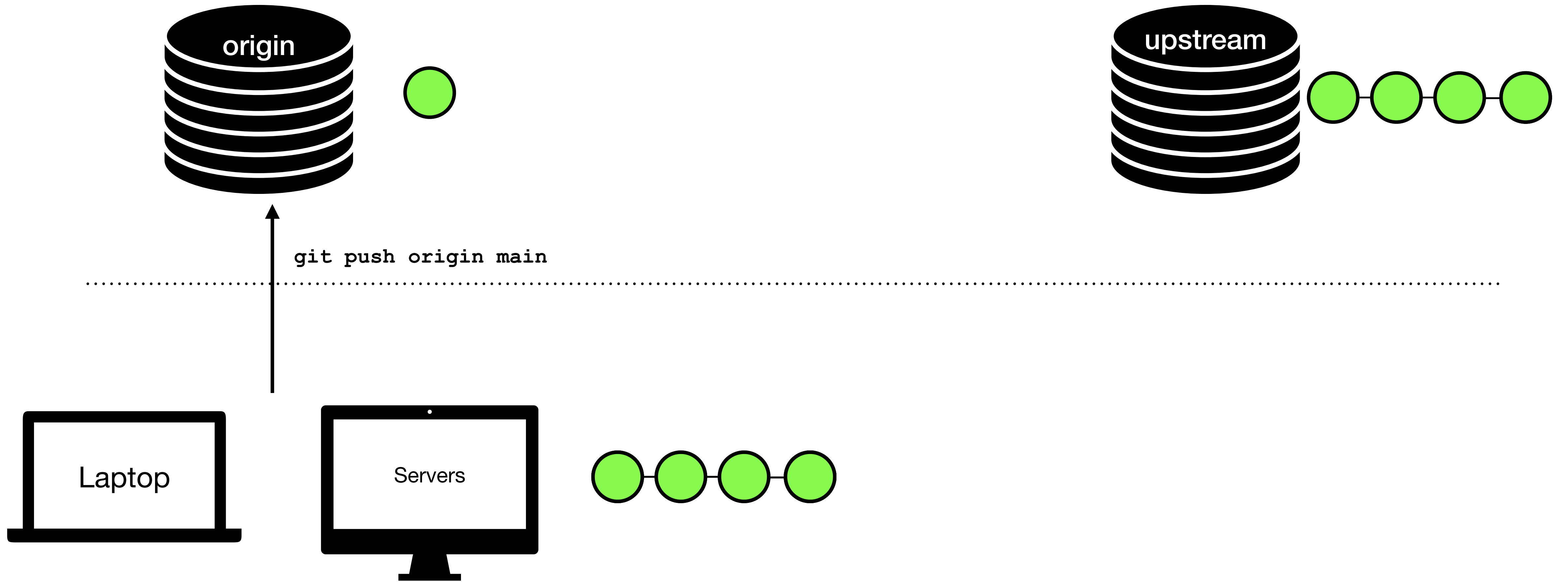
Environment

git



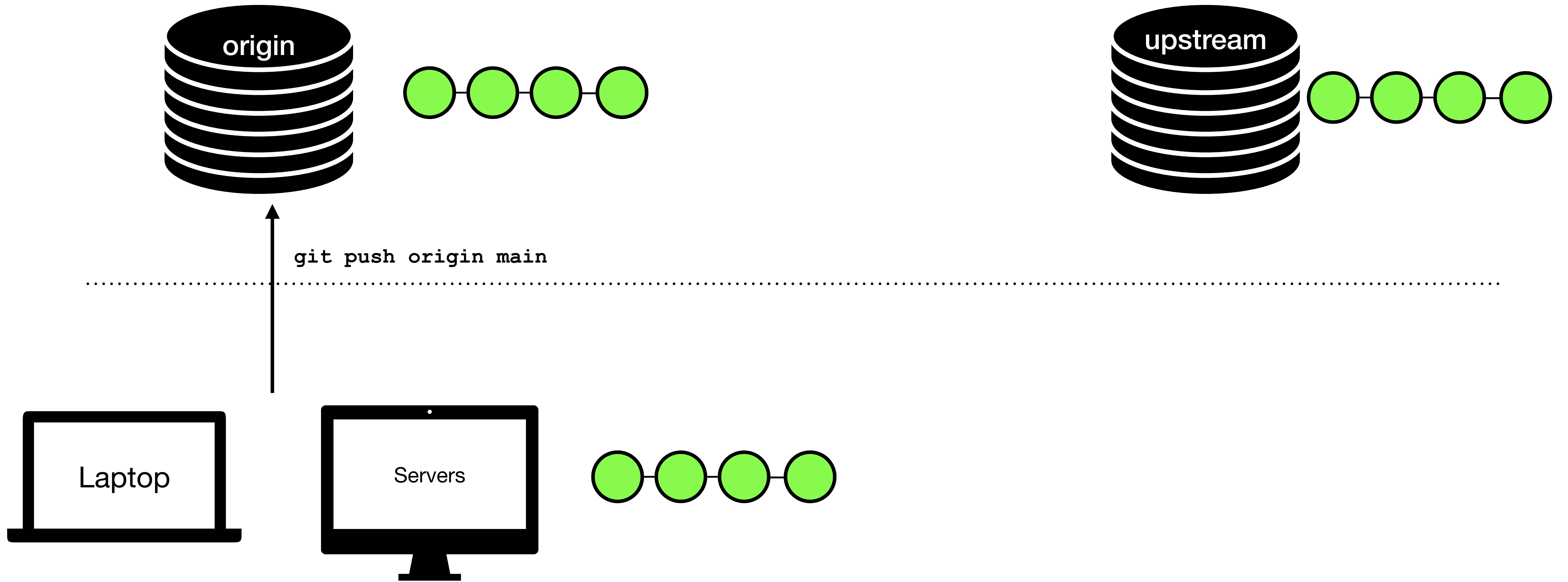
Environment

git



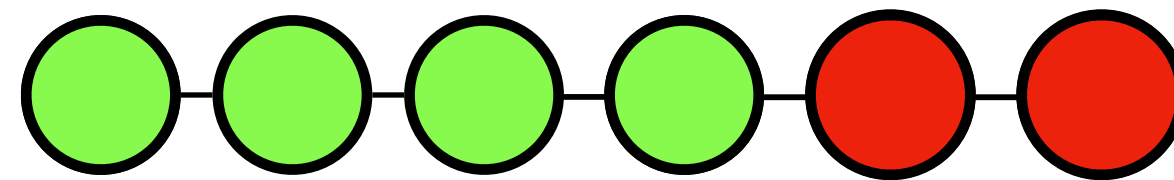
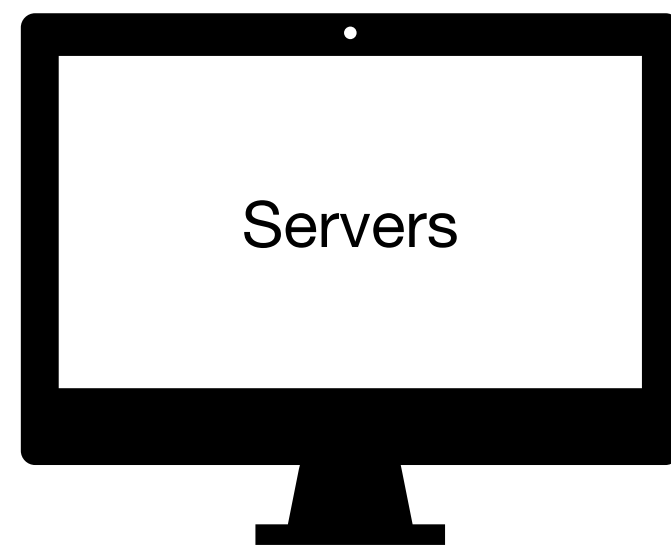
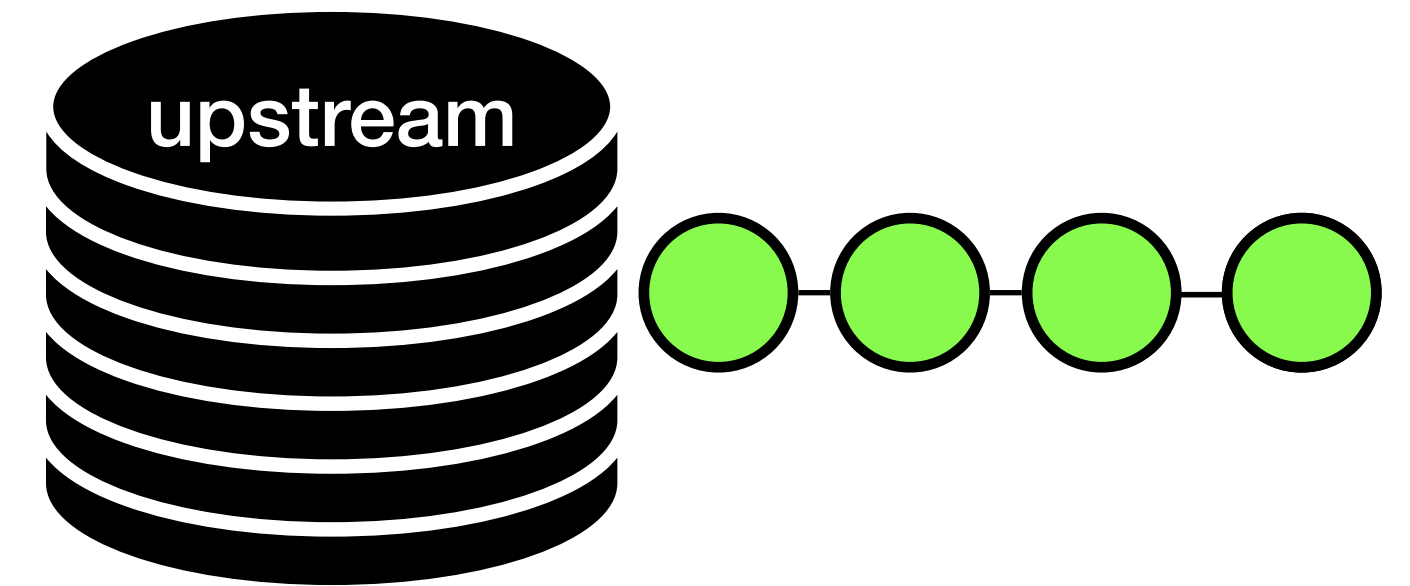
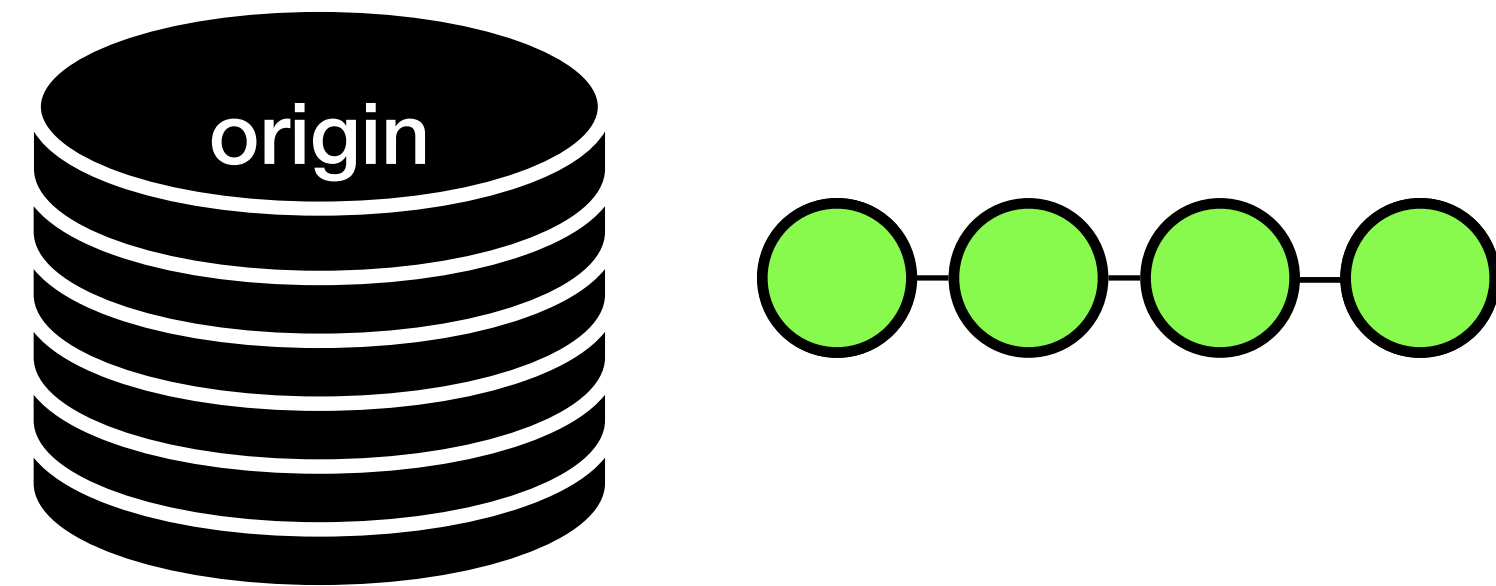
Environment

git



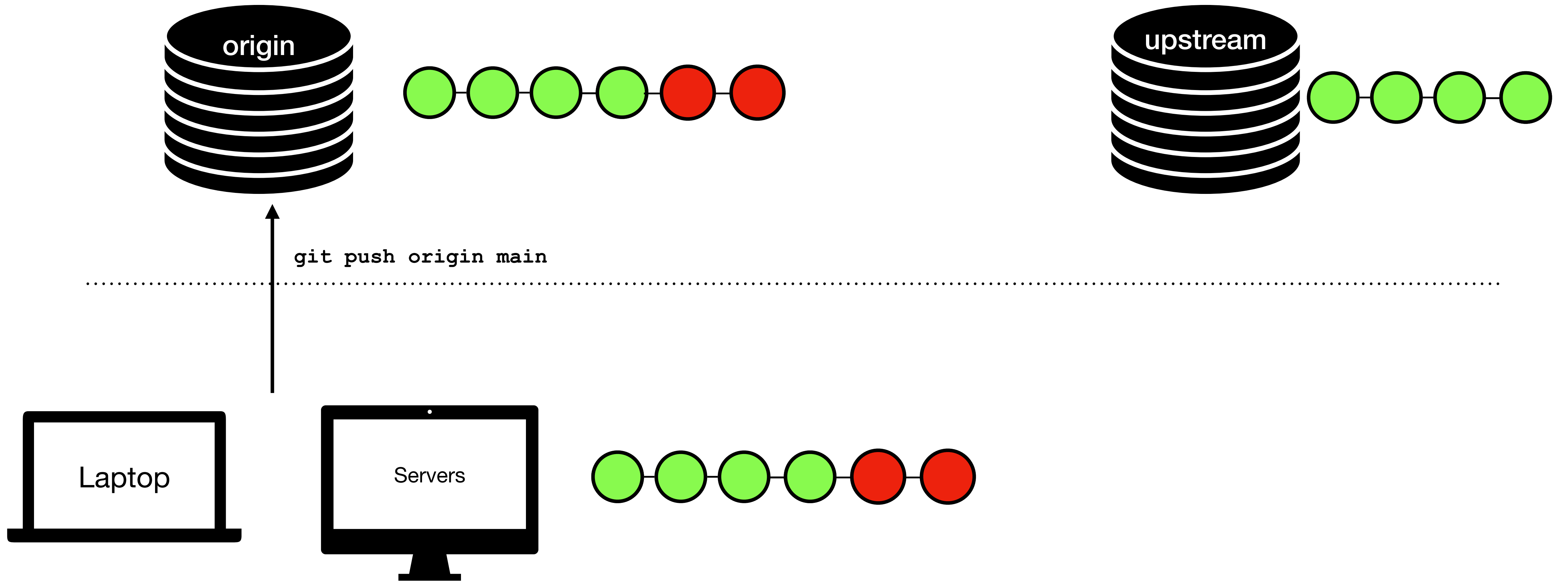
Environment

git



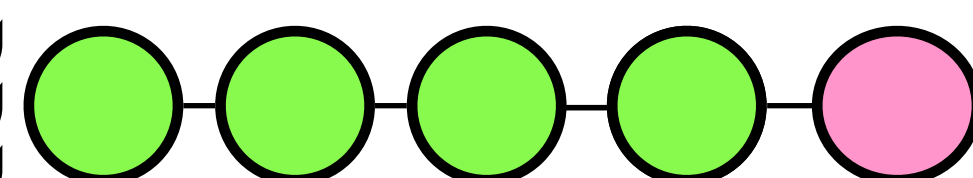
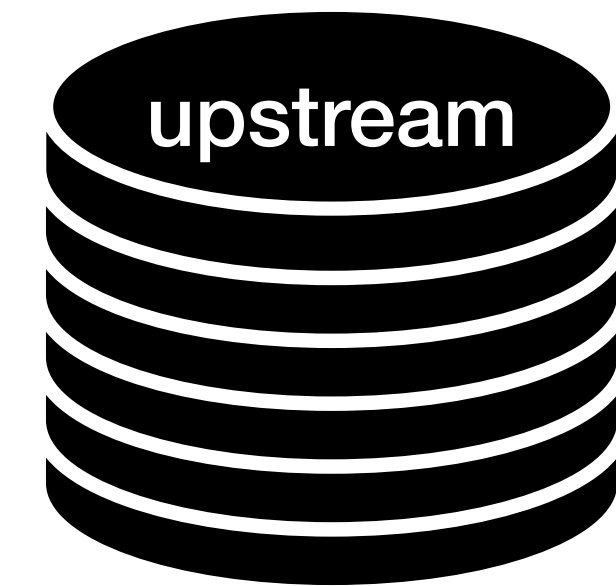
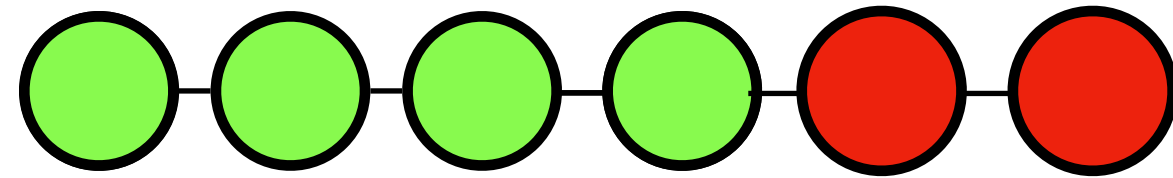
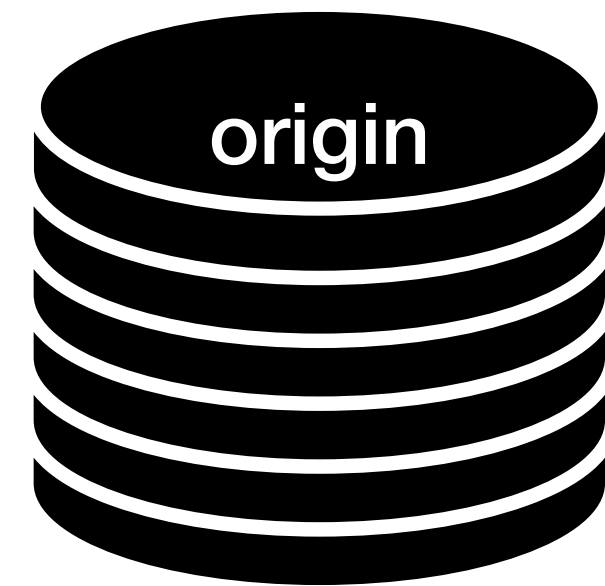
Environment

git

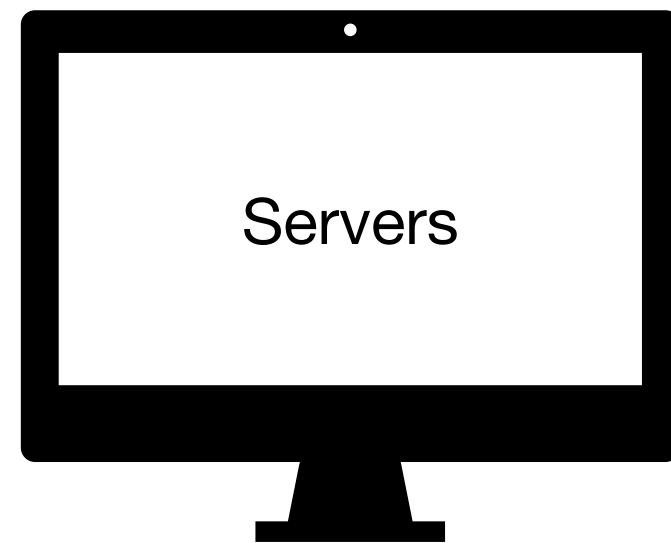


Environment

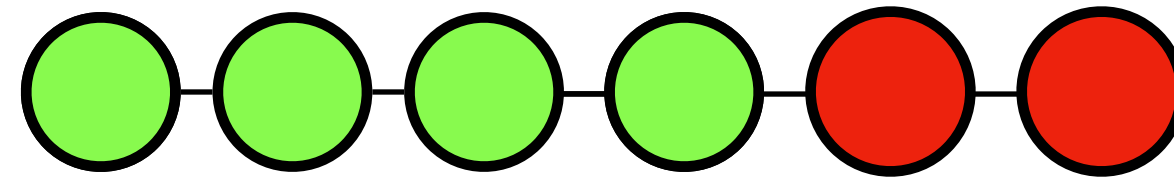
git



Laptop

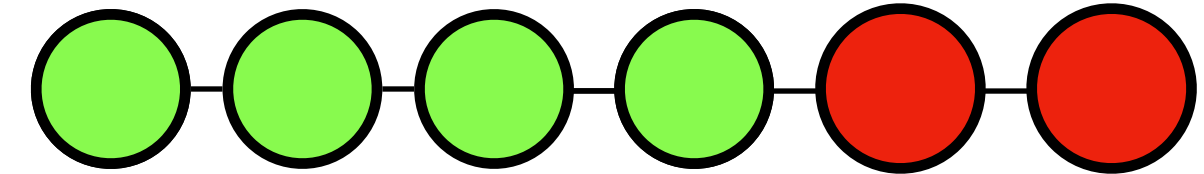
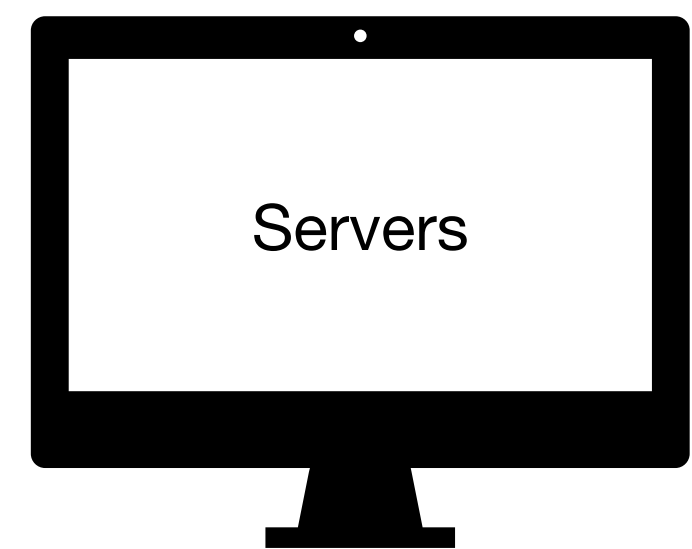
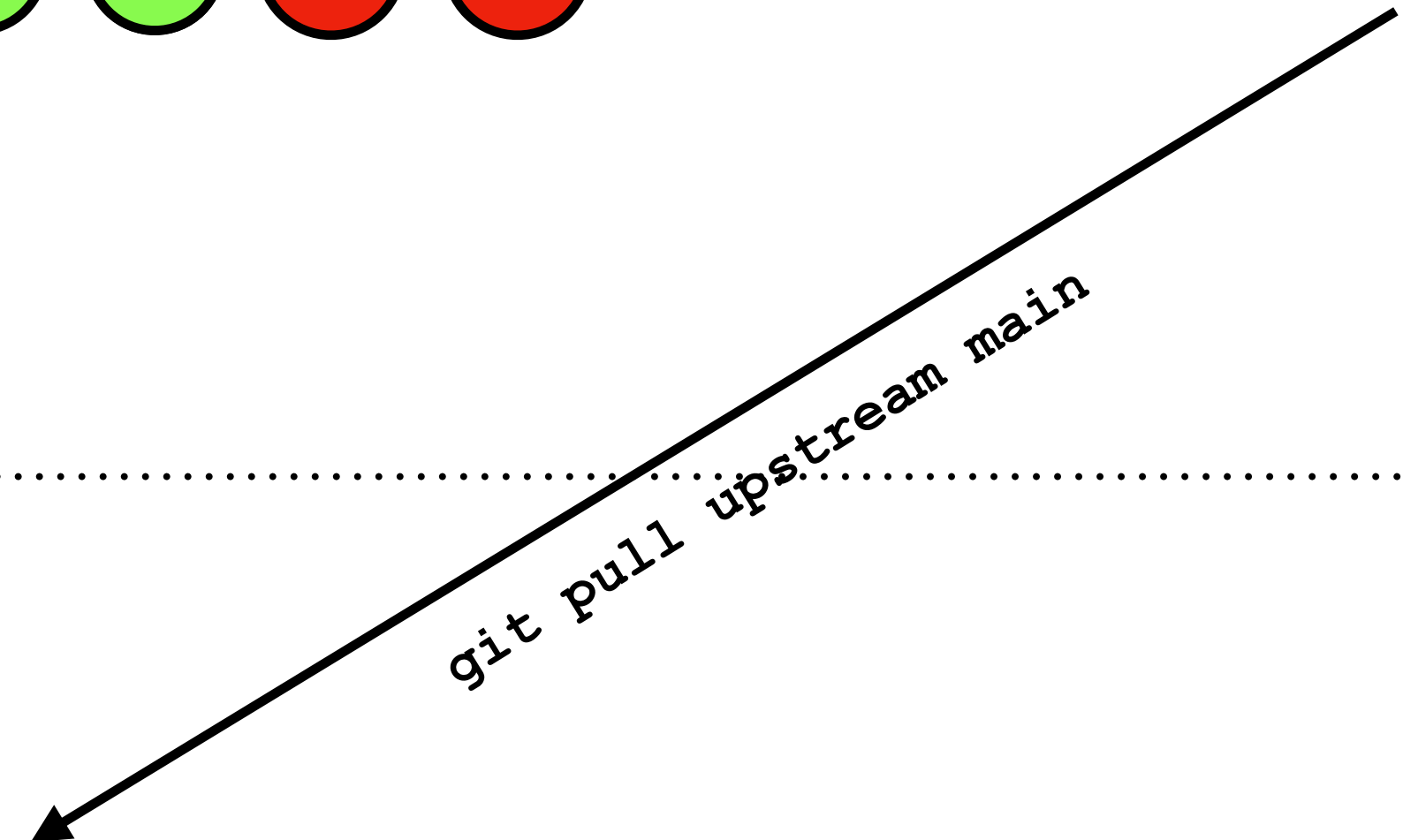
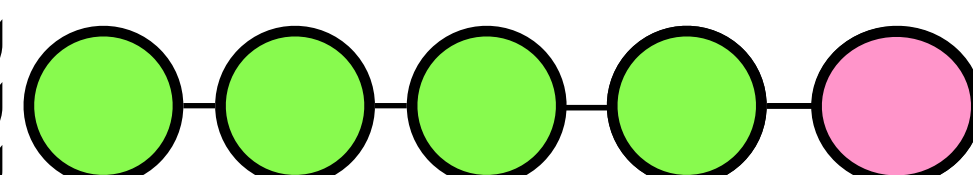
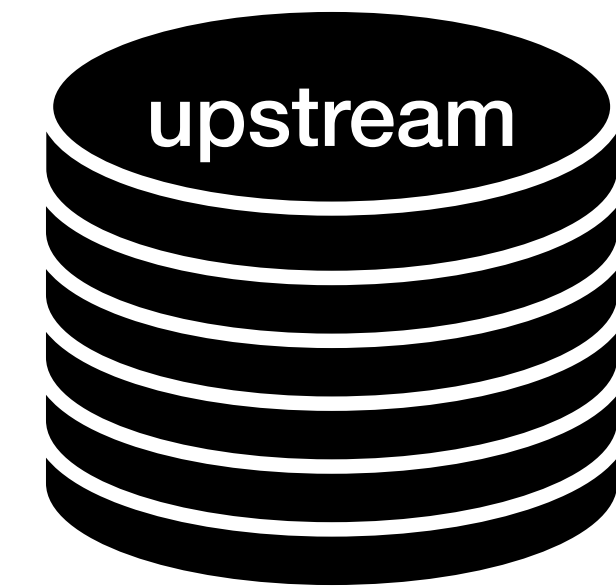
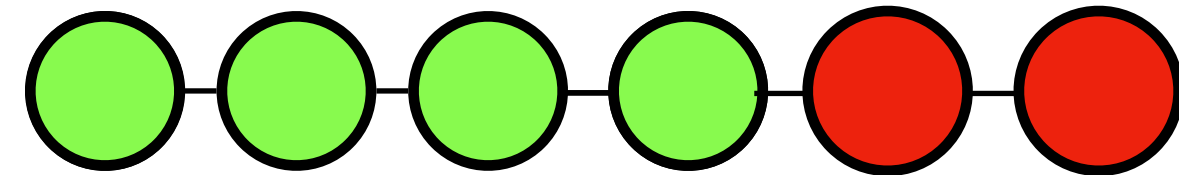
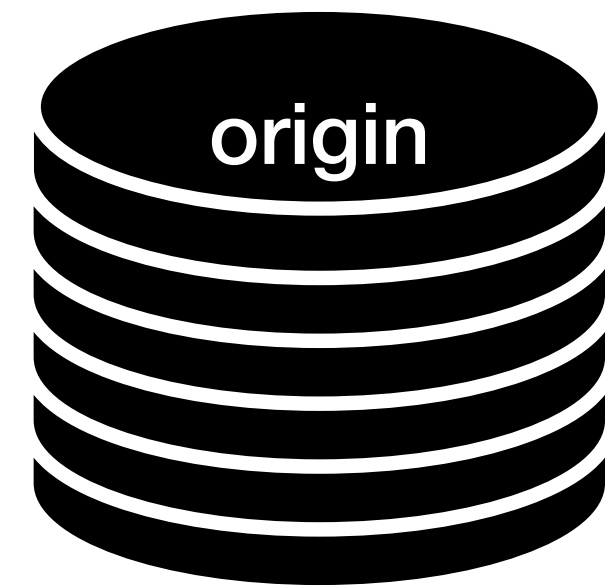


Servers



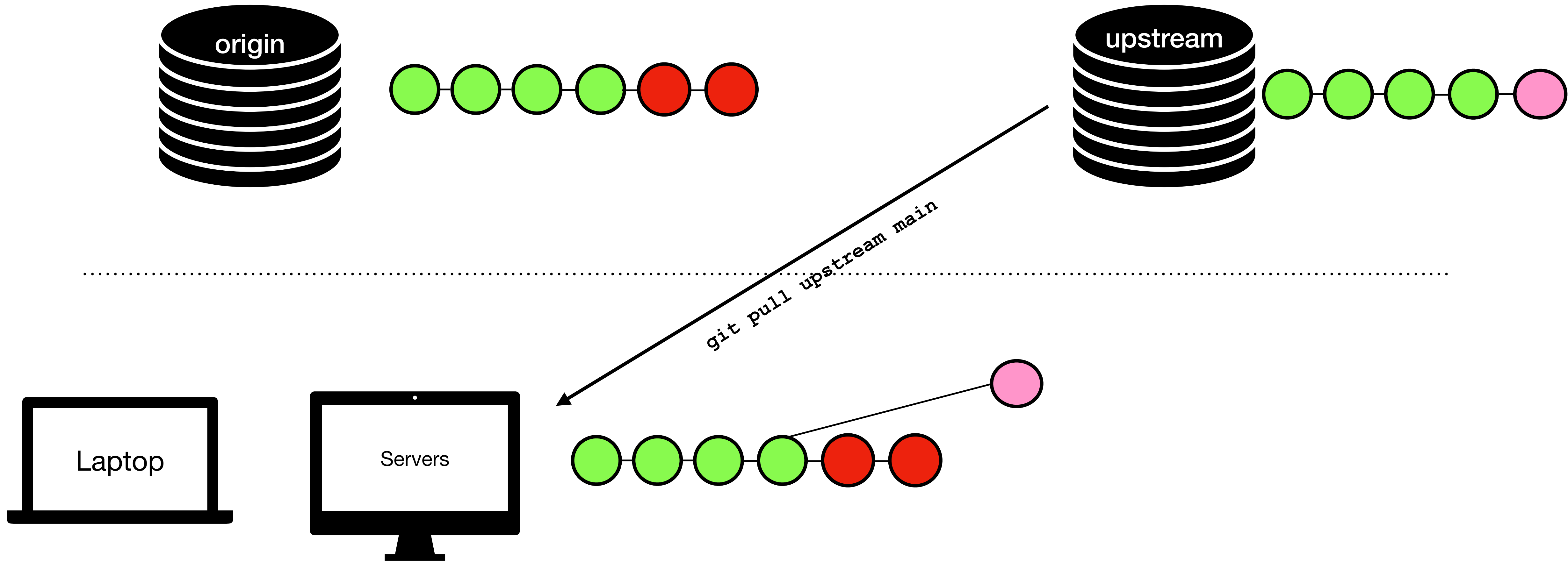
Environment

git



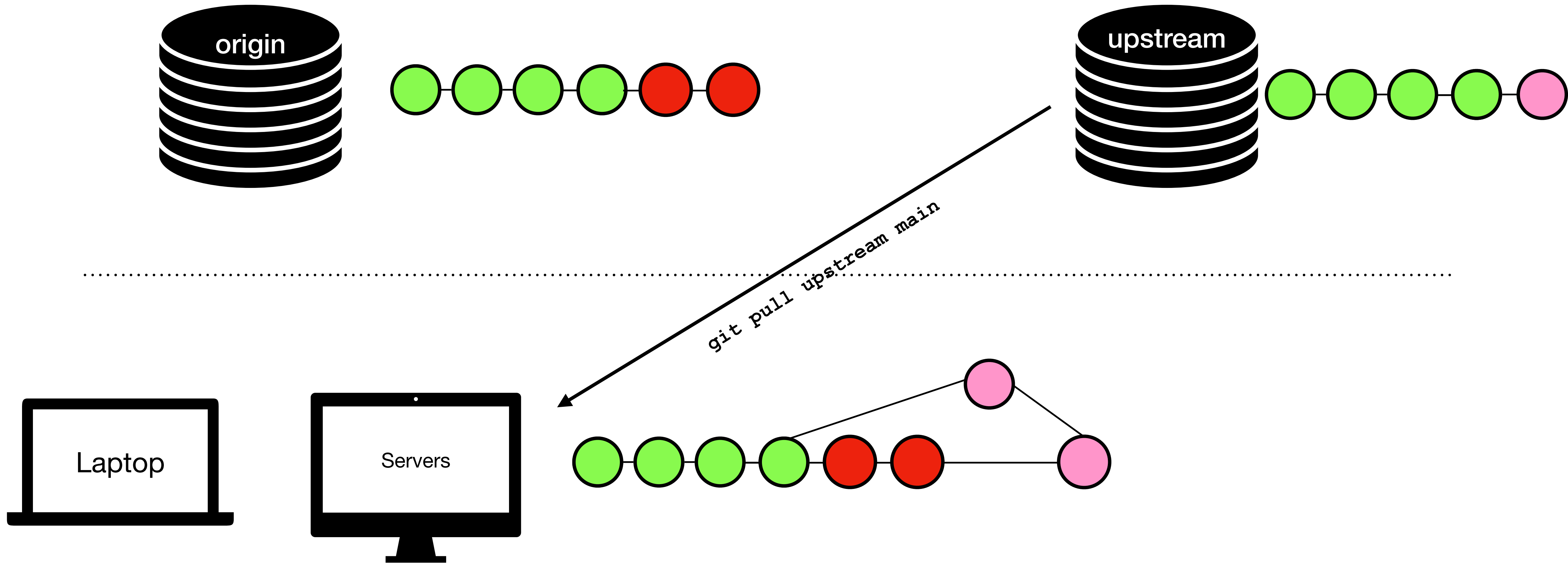
Environment

git



Environment

git



Terminal

Terminal

A very useful 70's software



Titan: <https://www.cs.cornell.edu/wya/AcademicComputing/text/earlytimesharing.html>

Terminal

A very useful 70's software

- Terminal used to be the only interface
- You can do everything inside the terminal!

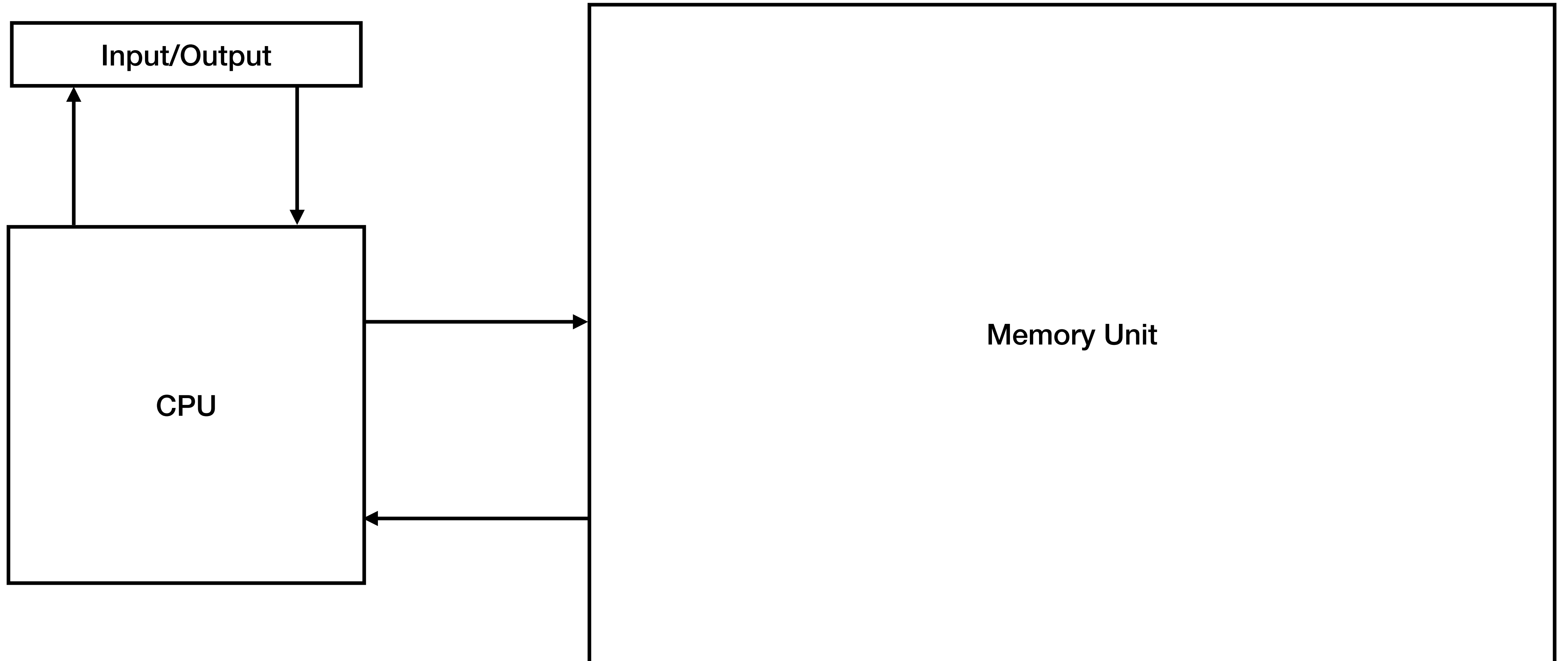
Terminal

Demo

- Navigation
- Running programs
- Scripting

Variables, what are they?

A Von Neumann Machine



Variables

In Memory



Memory Unit

Variables In Memory

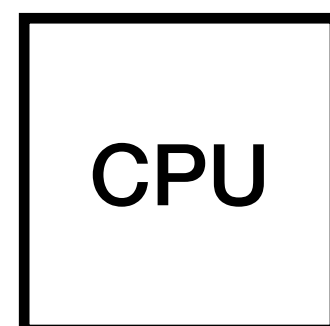
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120	220	135	65	195	236	211	117	131	206	198	96	83	142	32	50	165	64	177	18	205	210	143	210	165	221	227	238	132	14	131
150	4	103	109	183	254	173	250	88	34	47	176	173	193	72	233	103	233	174	234	98	25	130	10	149	230	103	54	59	107	99
180	142	20	16	142	38	19	198	85	164	89	134	171	213	75	8	112	20	197	29	204	64	210	47	244	188	237	99	150	207	109
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Variables

In Memory

```
int number;  
number = 10;  
number = number + 5;  
  
int another = number * 2;
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
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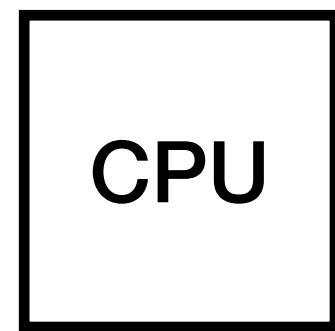


Variables

In Memory

```
→ int number;  
   number = 10;  
   number = number + 5;  
  
   int another = number * 2;
```

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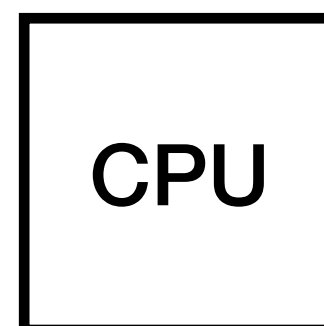


Variables

In Memory

```
int number;  
→ number = 10;  
number = number + 5;  
  
int another = number * 2;
```

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210	168	161	208	83	103	221	140	239	166	233	93	153	173	180	69	27	69	136	210	93	80	58	47	102	1	41	67	21	74	79
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300	206	46	218	50	170	218	247	34	188	65	34	247	192	117	35	67	146	26	120	150	48	166	174	33	138	50	197	120	155	163
330	114	152	68	122	254	126	76	131	131	73	183	86	144	107	232	247	41	31	32	169	97	32	146	216	197	167	90	1	20	231
360	152	107	192	60	137	191	4	240	122	76	101	251	118	197	71	183	12	89	90	10	19	190	204	17	170	178	236	108	16	26
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450	183	72	75	12	99	165	165	246	0	117	204	38	181	2	129	111	121	88	28	127	191	64	244	205	76	107	103	146	147	181
480	163	161	77	44	145	98	89	166	180	151	152	99	225	169	130	73	41	238	20	17	253	139	6	166	157	45	89	138	159	34
510	203	9	70	34	43	19	169	72	160	21	250	34	197	157	113	192	27	52	26	35	84	95	39	171	99	246	234	45	214	47
540	39	195	93	109	19	185	68	206	192	224	235	187	140	68	205	129	55	41	30	143	198	222	78	25	2	199	94	102	149	0
570	150	28	18	225	182	94	46	81	198	66	252	90	110	65	161	241	36	17	151	225	130	89	67	151	160	15	195	160	212	117
600	133	40	139	147	250	50	122	4	99	11	201	8	6	225	104	153	146	103	67	1	155	165	103	158	55	89	23	110	133	58
630	118	33	145	42	247	93	21	202	196	21	203	63	248	155	96	185	138	179	150	134	139	37	36	132	140	7	211	167	11	99
660	187	210	219	52	121	39	24	125	27	61	171	110	26	169	192	6	148	249	190	24	8	9	229	107	10	244	191	166	137	27
690	167	65	33	66	149	133	173	128	151	196	207	41	108	219	46	208	13	209	105	154	19	175	135	42	63	36	143	254	32	215
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write 10 to 246

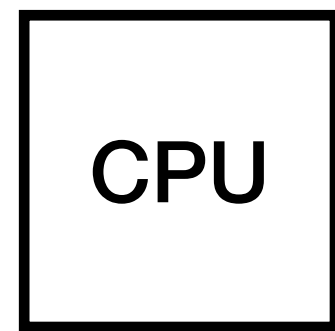


Variables

In Memory

```
int number;  
number = 10;  
→ number = number + 5;  
int another = number * 2;
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180	142	20	16	142	38	19	198	85	164	89	134	171	213	75	8	112	20	197	29	204	64	210	47	244	188	237	99	150	207	109
210	168	161	208	83	103	221	140	239	166	233	93	153	173	180	69	27	69	136	210	93	80	58	47	102	1	41	67	21	74	79
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330	114	152	68	122	254	126	76	131	131	73	183	86	144	107	232	247	41	31	32	169	97	32	146	216	197	167	90	1	20	231
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450	183	72	75	12	99	165	165	246	0	117	204	38	181	2	129	111	121	88	28	127	191	64	244	205	76	107	103	146	147	181
480	163	161	77	44	145	98	89	166	180	151	152	99	225	169	130	73	41	238	20	17	253	139	6	166	157	45	89	138	159	34
510	203	9	70	34	43	19	169	72	160	21	250	34	197	157	113	192	27	52	26	35	84	95	39	171	99	246	234	45	214	47
540	39	195	93	109	19	185	68	206	192	224	235	187	140	68	205	129	55	41	30	143	198	222	78	25	2	199	94	102	149	0
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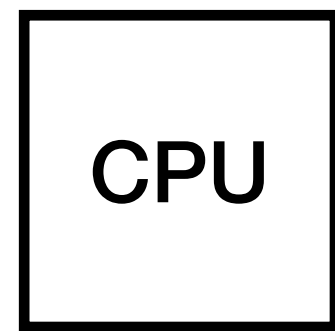
10

Variables

In Memory

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int number;  
number = 10;  
→ number = number + 5;  
int another = number * 2;
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120	220	135	65	195	236	211	117	131	206	198	96	83	142	32	50	165	64	177	18	205	210	143	210	165	221	227	238	132	14	131
150	4	103	109	183	254	173	250	88	34	47	176	173	193	72	233	103	233	174	234	98	25	130	10	149	230	103	54	59	107	99
180	142	20	16	142	38	19	198	85	164	89	134	171	213	75	8	112	20	197	29	204	64	210	47	244	188	237	99	150	207	109
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300	206	46	218	50	170	218	247	34	188	65	34	247	192	117	35	67	146	26	120	150	48	166	174	33	138	50	197	120	155	163
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360	152	107	192	60	137	191	4	240	122	76	101	251	118	197	71	183	12	89	90	10	19	190	204	17	170	178	236	108	16	26
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480	163	161	77	44	145	98	89	166	180	151	152	99	225	169	130	73	41	238	20	17	253	139	6	166	157	45	89	138	159	34
510	203	9	70	34	43	19	169	72	160	21	250	34	197	157	113	192	27	52	26	35	84	95	39	171	99	246	234	45	214	47
540	39	195	93	109	19	185	68	206	192	224	235	187	140	68	205	129	55	41	30	143	198	222	78	25	2	199	94	102	149	0
570	150	28	18	225	182	94	46	81	198	66	252	90	110	65	161	241	36	17	151	225	130	89	67	151	160	15	195	160	212	117
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630	118	33	145	42	247	93	21	202	196	21	203	63	248	155	96	185	138	179	150	134	139	37	36	132	140	7	211	167	11	99
660	187	210	219	52	121	39	24	125	27	61	171	110	26	169	192	6	148	249	190	24	8	9	229	107	10	244	191	166	137	27
690	167	65	33	66	149	133	173	128	151	196	207	41	108	219	46	208	13	209	105	154	19	175	135	42	63	36	143	254	32	215
720	215	40	157	139	175	235	235	92	197	203	68	109	241	194	92	231	168	173	30	206	113	97	81	150	145	163	237	208	133	36



write 15 to 246



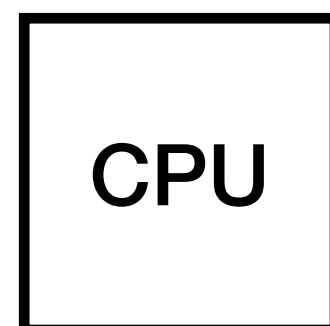
Variables

In Memory

```
int number;  
number = 10;  
number = number + 5;
```

→ `int another = number * 2;`

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180	142	20	16	142	38	19	198	85	164	89	134	171	213	75	8	112	20	197	29	204	64	210	47	244	188	237	99	150	207	109
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240	32	63	212	256	52	168	15				210	121	119	98	133	226	77	43	105	72	55	227	140	169	6	98	188	222	108	98
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300	206	46	218	50	170	218	247	34	188	65	34	247	192	117	35	67	146	26	120	150	48	166	174	33	138	50	197	120	155	163
330	114	152	68	122	254	126	76	131	131	73	183	86	144	107	232	247	41	31	32	169	97	32	146	216	197	167	90	1	20	231
360	152	107	192	60	137	191	4	240	122	76	101	251	118	197	71	183	12	89	90	10	19	190	204	17	170	178	236	108	16	26
390	206	171	202	187	191	230	20	148	198	183	243	71	136	125	204	230	72	239	151	128	63	126	205	111	74	248	95	21	170	152
320	224	250	208	211	99	72	232	60	8	38	108	5	41	15	71	195	26	67	84	139	100	173	199	206	219	60	235	141	39	208
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440	39	195	93	109	19	185	68	206	192	224	235	187	140	68	205	129	55	41	30	143	198	222	78	25	2	199	94	102	149	0
470	150	28	18	225	182	94	46	81	198	66	252	90	110	65	161	241	36	17	151	225	130	89	67	151	160	15	195	160	212	117
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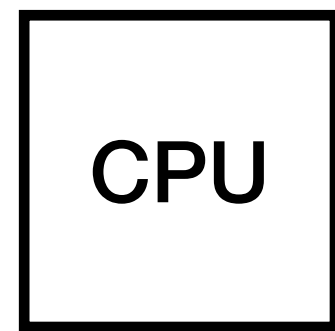
Variables

In Memory

```
int number;  
number = 10;  
number = number + 5;
```

→ `int another = number * 2;`

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150	4	103	109	183	254	173	250	88	34	47	176	173	193	72	233	103	233	174	234	98	25	130	10	149	230	103	54	59	107	99
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440	39	195	93	109	19	185	68	206	192	224	235	187	140	68	205	129	55	41	30	143	198	222	78	25	2	199	94	102	149	0
470	150	28	18	225	182	94	46	81	198	66	252	90	110	65	161	241	36	17	151	225	130	89	67	151	160	15	195	160	212	117
500	133	40	139	147	250	50	122	4	99	11	201	8	6	225	104	153	146	103	67	1	155	165	103	158	55	89	23	110	133	58
530	118	33	145	42	247	93	21	202	196	21	203	63	248	155	96	185	138	179	150	134	139	37	36	132	140	7	211	167	11	99
560	187	210	219	52	121	39	24	125	27	61	171	110	26	169	192	6	148	249	190	24	8	9	229	107	10	244	191	166	137	27
590	167	65	33	66	149	133	173	128	151	196	207	41	108	219	46	208	13	209	105	154	19	175	135	42	63	36	143	254	32	215
620	215	40	157	139	175	235	235	92	197	203	68	109	241	194	92	231	168	173	30	206	113	97	81	150	145	163	237	208	133	36



write 30 to 399



Variables

In Memory

- Variable is a named location in memory.
- Compiler keeps a table of names and their locations.
- A declaration (`int number;`) tells the compiler to find a space in memory.
- But how much space?